Seat No.: Enrolment N	0
-----------------------	---

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE SEMESTER- 1st / 2nd • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016 Subject Code: 110006 Date: 01/06/2016

Subject Code. 110000	Date. 01/00/2010
Subject Name: Elements of Mechanical Engineering	
Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM	Total Marks: 70
Instructions:	
1. Attempt any five questions.	

- Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
 Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a) (b) (c)	What is prime mover? How are they classified? What are different types of coal? state their properties With usual notations prove that $Cp - Cv = R$	04 04 06
Q.2	(a)	What do you mean by boiler mountings & accessories. List at list five boiler mountings & explain any one with neat sketch.	04
	(b)	Define following terms with respect to steam (i) Dryness fraction (ii) Degree of super heat (iii) Specific volume	03
	(c)	A gas whose pressure, volume and temp are 3 bar, 0.1 m^3 and 190^0 c respectively has the state changed at constant pressure until the temperature becomes 15^0 c . Calculate (i) Heat transferred. (ii) Work done during the process. Take $R = 0.29 \text{ KJ/kg k}$ & $Cp = 1.005 \text{ KJ/kg k}$	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Write the difference between two stroke and four stroke cycle I.C engines Following observations were recorded during a test on a single cylinder oil engine . Bore = 300 mm, Stroke = 450 mm, Speed = 300 rpm , i.m.e.p = 6 bar , Net break load = 1.5 kN, Brake drum diameter = 1.8 m Calculate (i) Indicated power (ii) Break power (iii) Mechanical efficiency	06 08
Q.4	(a)	Explain the essential elements of a heat engine.	03
	(b)	Derive an expression for air standard efficiency of an otto cycle.	04
	(c)	In air standard otto cycle the maximum and minimum temperatures are 1673k and 288k. The heat supplied per kg of air is 800 KJ. Calculate (i) The compression ratio (ii) Efficiency. Take $Cv = 0.718$ KJ/kgK & $\gamma = 1.4$	07
Q.5	(a)	Compare centrifugal pump and reciprocating pump.	04
	(b)	Explain construction and working of centrifugal pump with sketch.	06
	(c)	Differentiate between clutch & brake	04
Q.6	(a)	What are the uses of compressed air ?	03
	(b)	Write the statement of (i) Zeroth law (ii) First law & (iii) Second law of thermodynamics	03
	(c)	What is the purpose of governor? Explain proter governor with neat sketch	08
Q.7	(a)	Differentiate between fire tube and water tube boiler	04
	(b)	Compare Flat & V belt drive	05
	(c)	State advantage of gaseous fuels over solid and liquid fuels.	05
