Seat No.: _____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:141401 Subject Name: Food Nutrition & Biochemistry Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Instructions:

Date:26/05/2016 **Total Marks: 70**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1**.a) Calculate the energy value of the food product weighing 175 g and having 4 the following composition.

Moisture	Carbohydrate	Protein	Fat
12.3%	58.5%	8.2%	7.6%

- **Q.1**.b) State the appropriate reasons for the following statements.
 - i) Fats and oils are placed at the apex of Food guide pyramid.
 - ii) Riboflavin requirement is co-related with the calorific intake of an individual.
 - iii)Fortification is the cost effective method for nutrient addition.
 - iv)Infant (more than six months) should be fed with semisolid easily digestible food.
 - v) Single complete protein source can nourish an individual on its own as sole source of protein.
- Draw a schematic representation of Food guide pyramid. Discuss the food 7 **Q.2**. a) groups placed in it with recommended serving sizes.
- Define fortification. Briefly explain guidelines and advantages of food 7 **Q.2.** b) fortification.

Or

- **Q.2.** b) Explain the functions of fat in human nutrition. 7 **Q.3.** a) Differentiate between the followings. 7 i) Active and Passive nutrients transport ii) Vitamin A and Vitamin C **Q.3.** b) Enlist the general functions of mineral in human body. 4 3
- State the uses of Recommended Daily Allowances (RDA). Q.3. c)

Or

- **Q.3.** a) Discuss the important properties, functions and deficiency symptoms of 7 cyanocobalamin 4
- **Q.3.** b) Briefly explain the effect of heat processing on protein.
- Define the following terms. Q.3. c)
 - i) Trans fat
 - ii) Nutrient
 - iii) Anaemia
- Explain the process for carbohydrate digestion. 7 **Q.4.** a)

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Q.4. b)	What do you understand by Nutrient wheel?	
Q.4. c)	Mention the remarkable properties of enzymes.	3
- /	Or	
Q.4. a)	Discuss the functions of food in human being.	7
Q.4. b)	Write a note on ATP synthesis in Glycolysis metabolism.	
Q.4. c)	What do you understand by competitive inhibition? State the significance of Vmax.	3
Q.5. a)	Discuss TCA cycle along with enzyme involved and ATP synthesis.	7
Q.5. b)	Introduce the following terms briefly.	4
	i) Dietary Fiber	
	ii) Basal Metabolism rate	
Q.5. c)	Calculate body mass index of a person whose weight and height are 68 kg	3
	and 5.4 feet. Comment on obesity grade	
	Or	
Q.5. a)	Explain the process of protein and fat absorption in human being.	7
Q.5. b)	What are excessive consumption consequences of carbohydrate?	
Q.5. c)	Briefly describe lock & key model of enzyme-substrate interactions	3
