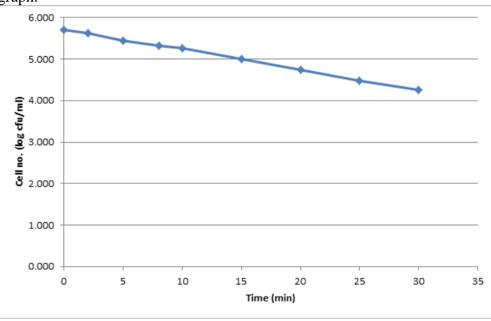
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:141402	Date:30/05/2016
Subject Name:Food & Industrial Microbiology	
Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM	Total Marks: 70
Instructions:	
1. Attempt all questions.	
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	

- Figures to the right indicate full marks. 3.
- What do you understand by food borne infection? Describe any two examples. 0.1 07 (a) 07
 - Describe the microbial spoilage of fruits and vegetables **(b)**
- **O.2** Describe the concept and application of D value. Determine the D value for given 07 (a) data obtained by treating a microbial culture at 75°C for 30 min using a normal graph.



(b) Describe the defects in milk and milk products. Enlist the microorganisms 07 responsible for these defects and their activity responsible for specific defect.

OR

- (b) Describe the mechanism of action of two types of microbial toxins. 07 Q.3 Discuss the microbial spoilage of canned products? What is the significance of 07 (a) 12D concept for packaging and processing of canned products? (b) Describe a technique used to screen beta galactosidase producing organism? 07 OR
- How foods can be preserved by use of high temperature? Which factors Q.3 **(a)** 07 determine the effectiveness of a particular heat treatment?
 - (b) A bacterial cell divides every 30 minutes. The initial no. of cells is exactly 100 07 bacterial cells. After 3 hours, how many bacteria are present?
- Draw an illustrated diagram depicting various parts of a fermenter. **Q.4** 07 **(a)**
 - (b) What is single cell protein? Describe its significance and production details. 07

- Q.4 (a) What is bioethanol? How it is advantageous in comparison to gasoline? Enlist 07 substrate for bioethanol production. Describe the steps by which bioethanol is produced on large scale.
 - (b) Draw a flowchart to indicate the production of citric acid. Enlist its properties 07 and applications.
- Q.5 (a) Draw a flow chart to represent purification and recovery of proteins based on 07 size, polarity, solubility, and binding.
 - (b) Describe affinity elution chromatography. How does it differ from affinity 07 elution chromatography?

OR

- Q.5 (a) Draw a schematic graph indicating the growth phases of microorganisms. What is the difference between primary and secondary metabolite. Give example of each type of metabolite.
 - (b) Describe the concept of purification of protein using 2-dimensionl gel 07 electrophoresis. What is the advantage of 2-D over 1-D gel electrophoresis.
