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# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI- EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016 Subject Code:160605 Date:11/05/2016 Subject Name:Earthquake Engineering Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total Marks: 70 Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 4. Use of IS 1893 and IS 13920 is permitted. Q-1 (a) Define following terms: (1) Epicentre (2) Base Shear (3) Soft storey (4) Damping Ratio (5) Frequency Ratio (6) Dynamic Magnification Factor

- (b) Differentiate between the following:
  - (1) Magnitude & Intensity
  - (2) Seismograph & Seismogram
  - (3) Iso-seismal & Meizo-seismal
  - (4) Inter-plate & Intra-plate earthquakes
- Q-2 (a) Derive the expression of displacement for free vibration of damped SDOF system 7 with usual notations.
  - (b) A spring mass model consists of 10 kg mass and spring of stiffness 15 N/mm was 7 tested for viscous damped vibration. The test recorded two consecutive amplitude is 1.8 cm and 1.3 cm respectively. Determine (i) Natural frequency of un-damped system (ii) Logarithmic decrement (iii) Damping ratio (iv) Damping coefficient (v) Damped natural frequency of system.

### OR

- (b) A SDOF system consists of 6 m high column of 500 mm diameter which supports 7 the heavy mass of 10,500 kg at its top. The system is subjected to a harmonic force of 2000sin80t N. Consider 10% damping and  $E = 2 \times 10^5$  MPa. Calculate the steady state amplitude and also state whether the system will have resonance or not?
- Q-3 (a) Draw Mathematical Model and Free body diagrams for following:
  - (i) Un-damped Free Vibration of SDOF system
  - (ii) Un-damped (harmonic) excitation of SDOF system
  - (iii) Damped (harmonic) excitation of SDOF system
  - (b) A two storey building is idealized as two springs and masses having the values of 7 the same as  $k_1 = 2 \text{ kN/m}$ ,  $k_2 = 4 \text{ kN/m}$ ,  $m_1 = 200 \text{ kg}$  and  $m_2 = 100 \text{ kg}$  respectively from the foundation. Calculate all the natural frequencies and all the normalized mode shapes.

OR

- Q-3 (a) Locate the center of mass and center of stiffness for the Figure 1. All column sizes 7 are 300 mm x 600 mm.
  - (b) Explain various bands and vertical reinforcements for earthquake resistant masonry 7 structures.

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Q-4 (a) Explain four virtues of earthquake resistant design.

#### Attempt ANY TWO: **(b)**

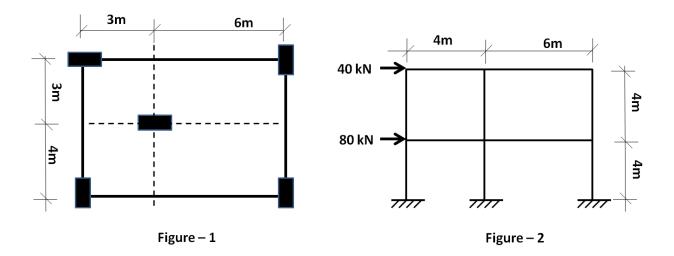
- (1) Explain various irregularities found in the civil engineering structures from earthquake point of view.
- (2) Enlist various codes of practice along with correct name related to earthquake engineering.
- (3) Elastic rebound theory

## OR

- For a RCC framed office building, find the design lateral forces and its 14 distribution along the height, using static coefficient method. Consider following data:
  - a) No. of storeys = 4
  - b) No. of bays in X & Y direction = 5
  - c) Storey height = 4 m
  - d) Width of each bay = 6 m
  - e) Size of beam =  $300 \text{ mm} \times 500 \text{ mm}$
  - f) Size of column =  $400 \text{ mm} \times 400 \text{ mm}$
  - g) Thickness of slab = 150 mm
  - h) External wall thickness = 230 mm
  - i) Internal wall thickness = 150 mm
  - j) Parapet wall = 150 mm with 1 meter height
  - k) Live load =  $4 \text{ kN} / \text{m}^2$
  - 1) Location = Ahmedabad
  - m) Type of soil = medium soil
- Q-5 Analyze the structure as shown in the Figure.2 by Portal method and draw the **(a)** 7 bending moment diagram. 3
  - (b) (i) Define: Liquefaction and state its effects. (ii) Write a note on Structural Control

### OR

- Analyze the structure as shown in the Figure.2 by Cantilever method and draw Q-5 **(a)** 7 the bending moment diagram. 7
  - Discuss in detail the concepts of the ductile detailing in Column and Footing. **(b)**



Q-4

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