Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI- EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016 Subject Code:160803 Date:09/05/2016 Subject Name: Switch Gear & Protection Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) Explain arc quenching properties of SF6 gas suitable in SF6 circuit breakers. (b) Derive the necessary formula of Rate of Rise of Restriking Voltage. (RRRV). What do you mean by "Arc Interruption"? Explain in brief the two methods of Q.2 **(a)** arc interruption. What is the function of Fuse? Explain Current-Time Characteristic of Fuse? **(b)** OR (b) Draw and Explain Inverse, Very Inverse and Extremely Inverse characteristic of Relay. Explain construction and working principle of Induction Disc type relay. Q.3 **(a) (b)** Explain the faults and abnormalities of Generator. Explain the Restricted Earth Fault Protection of Generator. OR Explain comparison between Static and Electromagnetic Relay. Q.3 (a) (b) Explain difference between instrument transformer and protective transformer Explain the CT- Saturation characteristic with necessary circuit diagram. 0.4 (a) Why Neutral grounding is required? Explain any two methods of Neutral **(b)** Grounding.

OR

Q.4	(a)	Explain Buchholtz relay protection.	07
	(b)	Explain differential protection and biased differential protection.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain the Resistance, Reactance and Mho type characteristic of Distance Relay.	07
	(b)	Explain the function of Lightning Arrester. Explain the different types of Lightning Arrester.	07

OR

Q.5	(a)	Explain the zone protection of transmission Lines by Distance Relay.	07
	(b)	Draw the characteristic of IDMT relay and explain term TSM and PSM.	07

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