GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI- EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:160904

Subject Name: High Voltage Engineering

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is meant by insulation co-ordination? Draw volt-time characteristics for 07 transformer, rod gaps and surge diverters.
 - (b) Explain briefly the procedure associated with charge simulation method. Discuss 07 its advantages and limitations.
- Q.2 (a) Explain the construction and working of Cockcroft-Walton circuit with a 07 schematic diagram. Also derive the expression for ripple in output voltage.
 - (b) Describe with a neat sketch the working of a Van de Graph generator. What are 07 the factors that limit the maximum voltage obtained?

OR

- (b) Explain Townsend's criterion for breakdown and develop its current growth 07 equation.
- Q.3 (a) What is trigatron gap? Explain the function and operation. Also draw the 07 tripping circuit and explain.
 - (b) A 12-stage impulse generator has capacitors each rated at 0.3 μ F, 150 kV. The capacitance of the test specimen is 400 pF. Determine the wave front and wave tail resistances to produce 1.2/50 μ sec. impulse wave.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain with neat diagram the principle of operation of series resonant circuits 07 for generating high a.c. voltages. Discuss their advantages and disadvantages.
 - (b) List out the theories for breakdown in Liquids. Explain Cavitation and bubble 07 theory in detail.
- Q.4 (a) Draw and Explain the layout of H.V. voltage laboratory. What are the 07 precautions to be taken for the safety?
 - (b) Explain capacitance voltage transformer with its schematic representation, 07 equivalent circuit & its phasor diagram.

OR

- Q.4 (a) What are "Treeing" and "Tracking"? Explain and compare the two processes in 07 solid dielectrics.
 - (b) Explain the lightning mechanism including leader and return stroke with 07 appropriate diagrams.
- Q.5 (a) Draw Chubb-fortescue circuit for measurement of peak value of A.C. voltages 07 and discuss its source of errors. Also give its advantages compared to other methods.
 - (b) Discuss advantages and disadvantages of voltage measurement by sphere gaps.
 07 Also discuss factors affecting voltage measurement by sphere gaps.

OR

Q.5 (a) What is non-destructive testing of materials? Explain the P.D. measurement 07 method with suitable diagrams.

Date:17/05/2016

(b) State and explain Paschen's law. How do you account for the minimum voltage 07 for breakdown under a given pd condition?
