Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Enrolment No.\_\_\_\_\_

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE - SEMESTER-VI- EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:161401

Subject Name:Food Process Equipment Design Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

**Total Marks: 70** 

Date:19/05/2016

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- **3.** Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q1 a Differentiate between the following
  - 1. Recuperation and Regeneration with reference to heat exchanger
  - 2. Mixed and Unmixed cross flow show with figure
  - 3. Condensation and Evaporation in terms of energy exchange
  - **b** Explain the significance of power function number of an agitator? What are the **07** properties of material is considered for designing the agitator shaft?
- Q2 a What is boiling point elevation? Describe the Duhring lines with help of diagram. 07 Why PHE is more preferable in food industries? Draw the diagram of plate with all notations.
  - **b** What are different major and minor loads considered while designing pressure **07** vessels? Calculate the safe permissible stress at  $72^{\circ}$ C The safe permissible stress at 30 and  $200^{\circ}$ C are 165 and 130 N/mm<sup>2</sup> respectively. The desired safety factor is 2.2. All joints are checked with the radiograph. The joint efficiency is 90%.

## OR

- **b** With neat sketch explain the working of LSU dryer. List process and material **07** hazards in tomato ketchup industry.
- Q3 a Differentiate between AMTD and LMTD. Give the limitations of AMTD. Derive 07 the equation of Number of Transfer Unit for parallel flow:

$$\varepsilon_h \frac{1 - \exp[-NTU(1+C)]}{1+C}$$

**b** Differentiate between single and multiple effect evaporators. Explain steam **07** economy. Give the classification of evaporators with diagram.

## OR

a Calculate the capacity of the blower (in cubic meter per minute), to cool the grains (5 t) by 12°C in 6 hours. The maximum permissible rise in air temperature is 6°C. The density of the air is 1.1 kg/m<sup>3</sup> and specific heat of grain and air is 2.4 and 1.07kJ/kg°C respectively. Considering there is no loss of moisture and pressure drop of 2.1 cm water column during the process of cooling. Also suggest the power requirement of blower?

07

b Design a pressure vessel to sterilize the 5 t liquid food of specific gravity 0.92 at 0.25 N/mm<sup>2</sup> and 62°C. Sheets available in the stock are: Length any size. Width: 710, 1250, 1500 and 2000 mm and Thickness: 5.5, 6.0, 8.0 and 10 mm

Corners radius is 6 percent of heads radius.

$V = \pi R_i^2 H;$	$t = p D_i / \{2f \eta - p\};$
$t = \{p \ R_i \ W\} / 2f \eta;$	$W = 0.25 [3 + {R_i / R_c}^{0.5}]$

- Q4 a Design an agitator shaft to rotate at 90 rpm with 3 hp motor. Impeller diameter of 35 cm. The maximum bending moment and torque are 195 and 350 Nm. Permissible shear and tensile stresses are 400 and 600 N/cm<sup>2</sup> respectively.
  - **b** What are the different types of an agitator used in the food industry? **07**

#### OR

- a What are different pressure vessel head? Sketch them and state limitations of each 07 of them? With the Buckingham's  $\Pi$  theorem derive the power function of an agitator.
- b Write down the steps of designing pressure vessel and its head. 07
- Q5 a Which type of agitator will be used in the ice cream industry and Why? Write a 07 detail note on turbine agitator?
  - b What do you understand by overall heat transfer coefficient? List the points which 07 are to be kept in mind during the calculation of overall heat transfer coefficient.

#### OR

07

- **a** Describe the followings in brief:
  - 1. Heat Capacity ratio
  - 2. Steam economy
  - 3. Fouling factor
  - 4. Chevron angle
- b Explain the following passes and flow arrangements in plate heat exchanger with diagram;
  07
  - 1. U- arrangement
  - 2. Z- arrangement
  - 3. 2x4/1x8 arrangement