Date:11/05/2016

Total Marks: 70

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI- EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:161905

Subject Name: Control Engineering

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 Explain the open-loop operation of traffic signals at a road crossing. How can improved 07 (a) traffic control be achieved by means of a closed-loop scheme? What are the advantages and disadvantages of open loop and closed loop systems? 07
 - Justify the following statements if true: **(b)**
 - (1) Feedback control systems are also referred to as closed-loop systems.
 - (2) Fixed-time traffic light control system is an example of closed loop control system.
 - (3) In a multivariable control system there is one input variable but variable outputs.
- Q.2 What is mathematical modeling? Explain the steps for mathematical modeling of any 07 (a) physical system.
 - What is modern control theory? Compare modern control theory with conventional **(b)** 07 control theory. Classify different types of control problems.

OR

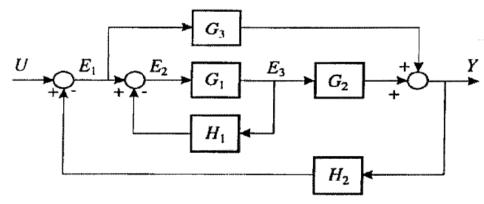
What is servo mechanism? Explain how it can be best applied for automation control? **(b)** 07 Explain servo mechanism in CNC machines.

Q.3 What is system analogy? Describe analogy between following systems (a)

- Translational mechanical and Rotational mechanical systems.
- Force and Voltage system. •
- Force and current system •
- What is Transfer function? Obtain the transfer function of a liquid level system. Explain 07 **(b)** resistance and capacitance of any liquid level system.

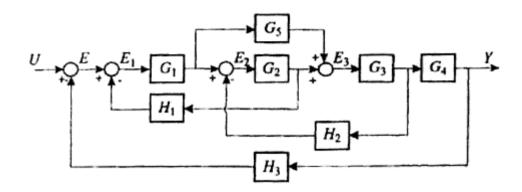
OR

- What is a signal flow graph? What are Properties of signal flow graph? State and Q.3 07 (a) explain Mason's gain formula for signal flow graph.
 - Find the input–output transfer function T=Y/U of the system by reducing the following 07 **(b)** block diagram



07

Q.4 (a) Use Mason's gain formula for finding the input-output T=Y/U gain of given block 07 diagram



(b)	Write short note on : control systems for thermal power plant	07
	OR	
(a)	Compare hydraulic control system with pneumatic control system in detail. State the different applications of pneumatic control system.	07
(b)	List the basic types of control actions and explain the PDI control action in detail.	07
(a)	Explain the transient response of second order system.	07
(b)	What do you mean by stability of a control system? Explain Routh's stability criterion. OR	07
(a)	Describe working of hydraulic proportional plus derivative controller and derive expression for its performance.	07
(b)	Define programmable logic controller. What are the components of PLC? State the Advantages & Disadvantages of it.	07
	 (a) (b) (a) (b) (a) (a) 	 OR (a) Compare hydraulic control system with pneumatic control system in detail. State the different applications of pneumatic control system. (b) List the basic types of control actions and explain the PDI control action in detail. (a) Explain the transient response of second order system. (b) What do you mean by stability of a control system? Explain Routh's stability criterion. OR (a) Describe working of hydraulic proportional plus derivative controller and derive expression for its performance. (b) Define programmable logic controller. What are the components of PLC? State the
