Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:170506 Date:05/05/2016 **Subject Name:**Biochemical Engineering (Department Elective-I) Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) Starting from the basic reaction between enzyme (E) and substrate **07** (S) derive the Michaelis-Menten equation for the rate of enzyme catalyzed reaction. How do you graphically determine the constant kinetic parameters of the above equation? (b) Explain the basic hypothesis of 'lock and key model' and 'Induced 05+02fit model' of enzyme -substrate reaction. Name a few industrially important enzymes with their uses. Briefly compare prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells in terms of internal **Q.2** 04 + 03structure and functions. Give example of any one prokaryotes and discuss briefly its salient features and types, if any. State and explain the principle of cell fractionation by differential 07 centrifugation method. OR (b) Describe diagrams the primary, secondary and tertiary structure of **07** proteins. Explain protein denaturation. **Q.3** Assume that experimental measurements for a certain organism 07 have shown that cells can convert two-thirds (wt/wt) of the substrate carbon (glucose) into biomass according to the following reaction: $C_6H_{12}O_6 + aO_2 + bNH_3 \rightarrow c(C_{4.4}H_{7.3}N_{0.86}O_{1.2}) + dH_2O + eCO_2$ i) Calculate the stoichiometric coefficients a.b.c.d and e of the above reaction. ii) Also calculate the yield coefficients $Y_{x/s}$ and $Y_{x/O2}$ (b) Enlist the advantages and disadvantages of continuous culture of **07** microorganisms. Explain 'Fed batch culture' in brief. **Q.3** What are the different methods for measurement of microbial 04+03(a) growth? Draw a typical growth curve of a microorganism to show various phases of growth by highlighting salient features of each of them. (b) Discuss the important reactions of nitrogen cycle. What is the **07** importance of nitrogen cycle on our environment? Briefly describe various methods of product separation and **Q.4** 07 purification operations in bioprocess industries. Calculate the steady state substrate and biomass concentration in a 07 continuous fermenter which has an operating volume of 25 l. When the sterile feed stream contains limiting substrate at 2000 mg/l and enters the vessel at 8 l/h. The values of K_s and μ_m are 10.5 mg/l and 0.45 h^{-1} respectively and the yield coefficient may be taken as 0.48.

OR

Q.4	(a)		07
		fermentation method. State the industrial uses of lactic acid.	
	(b)	Explain the advantages of Enzyme immobilization. Discuss various methods of enzyme immobilization with neat sketches.	07
Q.5	(a)		07
	~ \	protein. State the uses of single cell protein.	
	(b)	Write down Monod equation of microbial growth and explain the	07
		terms therein. How do you determine the kinetic constants? Is there	
		any limitation of the above equation?	
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		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Enlist various parameters for characterizing biological wastes. Write a short note on biodegradation.	07
	(b)	Write a note on biogas production with special reference to	07
		biomethane.	
