Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:170902 Subject Name:Electrical Machine Design-I			Date:07/05/2016	
Ti	me:0 tructio	2:30 PM to 05:00 PM Total Marks:	: 70	
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.		
Q.1	(a) (b)	Write a Short Note on Duty Cycle. A 40 Hz transformer is to be used on a 50 Hz system. Assuming the Steinmetz's coefficient as 1.6 and losses at lower frequency 1.2% ,0.7 % and 0.5 % for I²R, hysteresis and eddy current respectively. Find (a) losses on 50 Hz for same supply voltage and current (b) output at 50 Hz for same total losses as on 40 Hz.	07 07	
Q.2	(a)	Discuss the factors affecting the selection of specific magnetic and specific electric loadings in dc machine design.	07	
	(b)	Determine main dimensions (D and L) of a 12 kW, 230V, 2 pole, 1500 rpm D.C. shunt generator. The required data is full load efficiency = 82%, pole arc/pole pitch = 0.63, avg. flux density = 0.4 Wb/m², Ampere conductors / m = 19000. Machine is designed to have square pole face.		
	(L .)	OR Evaloir Commutation in do machine Evaloir how internals immunos it 2	05	
	(b)	Explain Commutation in dc machine. Explain how interpole improves it?	07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Discuss the factors affecting the selection of number of poles in D.C.machine Briefly explain the principles of core design of a current transformer. OR	07 07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Discuss the behavior of current transformer under system short circuit. The armature of 12 pole, 500kW, 550V, generator has a simplex lap winding consisting of 2484 conductors. There are 621 commutator segments & ratio of pole arc to pole pitch is 0.7. (a) Calculate the demagnetizing & cross magnetizing mmf / pole at rated full load current if brushes are shifted through 3 segments from G.N.A. (b) Calculate no. of conductors that must be provided in each pole face if a compensating winding is used.	07 07	
Q.4	(a)	•	07	
	(b)	clearly stating the assumptions used. Determine the main core & yoke dimensions for a 200 KVA, 50 Hz, 1-phase core type transformer. Window space factor = 0.32 , Current density = 3 A/mm^2 , Max. flux density = 1.1 Wb/m^2 , Volts per turn = 14 V , Stacking factor = 0.9 , Net iron area = $0.56d^2$ Cruciform core with distance between adjacent limbs = 1.6 times width of core.	07	
0.1		OR	^-	
Q.4	(a)	Explain types of mechanical forces are developed in transformer windings?	07	

	(b)	A 4 pole generator supplies a current of 140 A. It has 480 armature conductors	07
		(a) wave connected, (b) lap connected. The brushes are given an actual lead of	
		10°. Calculate the cross and demagnetizing mmf per pole in each case. The field	
		winding is shunt connected and takes a current of 10 A, find the number of	
		extra shunt field turns to neutralize the demagnetization.	
		onth shall field tails to fieldfullze the definightedzation.	
Q.5	(a)	Write short note on classification of insulating materials.	07
	(b)	Explain design aspects of C.T	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	List out different types of winding used in 3- phase transformer with its	07
	()	voltage rating. Also explain cross over winding and continuous disc type	
		winding for 3- phase transformer.	
	(b)	What is design optimization? Derive necessary condition for designing a	07
	(D)		U/
		transformer with minimum cost.	
