GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Subject Code:171404 Date:18/05 Subject Name:Bakery and Confectionary Technology				
Tiı	•	2:30 PM to 05:00 PM Total Marks:	70	
	2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)	 Answer the followings: Differentiate between: Baking soda and Baking powder species of yeast is also known as baker's yeast. What is flying ferment? Define: Doctoring Why refining of chocolate mass is carried out at lower fat content? What is pan glazing? Write the importance of 'Gluten' in bread dough. 	07	
	(b)		07	
Q.2	(a)	What is invert sugar? Explain the role of invert sugar in sugar confectionary products.	07	
	(b)	1	07	
	(b)	State the different methods of cake mixing and describe any two methods in detail.	07	
Q.3	(a)	i) Batch process of caramel manufacturingii) Cake formula	07	
	(b)	Describe in detail 'Fermentation' step involved in bread processing. OR	07	
Q.3	(a)	Write short notes on : i) Fudge making process ii) Essential ingredients in cake making	07	
	(b)	What are the objectives of bread dough mixing? State the various mixing stages the bread dough passes during mixing.	07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain the various types of defects may occur in bread. Discuss the physico-chemical changes occur during baking of bread dough. OR	07 07	
Q.4	(a)	State the role of essential ingredients used in biscuit preparation and briefly	07	
	(b)	explain the process for preparation of biscuit.Write short notes on :i) Preparation of crackersii) Methods for mixing cookies	07	
Q.5	(a)	What are leavening agents? Enlist the different leavening methods and explain	07	
	(b)	briefly the role of yeast as a leavening agent. State the changes taking place during fermentation of cocoa beans. OR	07	

Q.5	(a)	Explain with examples the role of flour improves and moistening agents as a	07
		bakery ingredients.	
	(b)	Discuss the winnowing and grinding process of cocoa nib.	07

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