GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:172007 Date:05/05/2016

Subject Name:Modern Control Systems (Department Elective - I) Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Discuss the compensation characteristic of cascade lead compensators using root locus plots. Show that Lead compensator is suitable for systems having unsatisfactory transient response, and provides a limited improvement in steady state performance.
 - (b) A unity feedback system has forward path transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+1)}$$

It is required that the closed loop poles be located at $s_{1,2}=-1.6\pm j4$ using a lead compensator with transfer function $D(s)=\frac{s+2.5}{s+\alpha}$.

Determine the values of α and k to locate the closed-loop poles as required.

- Q.2 (a) Discuss Lag compensator is suitable for systems with satisfactory transient 07 response but unsatisfactory steady-state response.
 - (b) The controlled plant of a unity feedback system is

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+10)^2}$$

It is specified that velocity error constant of the system be equal to 20, while the damping ratio of the dominant roots be 0.707.

Design a suitable lag compensator for the given system.

(b) Controlled plant of a unity-feedback system is

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 + 1}$$

Design a PD controller such that the dominant closed loop poles are located at $-1\pm j\sqrt{3}$. What is the position error constant of the compensated system?

- Q.3 (a) Discuss the design step for constructing phase lead compensator using bode 07 plot.
 - (b) Consider the plant is given by

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+2)}$$

Design a cascade lead compensator so that the closed loop system has Phase Margin ≥ 60 and Kv ≥ 10 .

OR

- Q.3 (a) Discuss the design step for constructing phase lag-lead compensator using bode 07 plot.
 - (b) Consider a type-I unity feedback system with an open loop system transfer 07 function

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$$\mathbf{G}(\mathbf{s}) = \frac{k}{s(s+1)}$$

It is desired to have velocity error constant Kv=10 and Phase margin of the system be at least 45.

Design a suitable lag compensator of the system.

Q.4 (a) Discuss the advantages of state space analysis over the classical control system.
(b) Given a SISO state variable model
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Prove that
$$\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = G(s) = c(sI - A)^{-1}b$$

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the concept of controllability. Also derive the expression for the 07 Controllability Test Matrix.
 - (b) Consider a double-integrator plant described by the differential equation

$$\frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} = u(t)$$

Develop a state equation for this system with u as the input, and θ and θ as the state variable.

- Q.5 (a) Explain the pole placement method using state feedback control technique. 07
 - (b) A regulator system has the plant

$$\dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -11 & -6 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

Design a state feedback controller which will place the closed loop poles at $-2\pm j3.464,-5$.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Sketch a schematic diagram of a digital control system. Explain the function of 07 each block
 - (b) Discuss the stability analysis in a sampled data control system using Jury's 07 stability test.

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