Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code:180102

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Date: 18/05/2016

Subject Name: Helicopter Engineering Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** Explain flow patterns surrounding a rotor in axial flight. Draw relevant sketches 07 (a) Draw the velocity distribution of helicopter main rotor in hover and forward 07 **(b)** flight with a clear neat sketch and ad necessary labeling. **Q.2** Using blade element theory, derive equations for thrust, torque and power in 07 forward flight. Using momentum theory, derive the equations for induced velocity in forward 07 **(b)** flight. OR **(b)** 1. Define Figure of Merit, disc loading and power loading. Derive the relation 07 between disc loading and power loading. 2. Explain Coriolis Force **Q.3** (a) Write a short note on types of stall. 07 Define Figure of Merit, disc loading and power loading. Derive the relation 07 **(b)** between disc loading and power loading. Comment and compare the disc loadings for a commercial and a fighter helicopter. 0.3 Using blade element theory derive the equations for thrust, power and torque for 07 (a) axial flight and hover Write a short note on types of power and its behavior. **07 (b) Q.4** (a) Explain mass flow rate and derive an equation of induced velocity for high climb 07 conditions Explain the concept of boundary layer in detail 07 **(b)** 0.4 Explain mass flow rate and derive an equation of induced velocity for high **07** (a) descent conditions Describe the selection criteria for an airfoil in helicopter rotor and give 07 **(b)** justification and also explain the significance for each one of them. **Q.5** (a) 1. Define advance ratio and inflow ratio 07 2. Explain Autorotation 1. Describe reverse flow region **(b)** 07 2. Write a short note on pre-twist and taper OR **Q.5** Find out total C_T at 75 percent radial station for a 4 bladed rotor having 12 m 07 (a) radius and 0.2 m chord, use NACA 0012 for blade cross-section. Given: Main rotor rpm = 360. Assume necessary data. Find out advance ratio and inflow ratio for a rotor advancing at 100 m/s rotating **(b)** 07 at 1000 rpm and having a radius of 10 m. Consider the cross-section of the airfoil as NACA 0012 and operating at its stalling conditions. *****