## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-VIII EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:180403

**Subject Name:**Biostatistics

## Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

## Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. All necessary charts are provided with this question paper itself.

An agricultural experiment making *Latin square design* gave the following results **14** for the yield of wheat in tonnes per acre. Letters A, B, C, D, E co-responds to different variants of wheat.

| А | 16 | В | 10 | С | 11 | D | 9  | Е | 9  |
|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|
| Е | 10 | С | 9  | А | 14 | В | 12 | D | 11 |
| В | 15 | D | 8  | Е | 8  | С | 10 | А | 18 |
| D | 12 | E | 6  | В | 13 | А | 13 | С | 12 |
| С | 13 | А | 11 | D | 10 | Е | 7  | В | 14 |

- Q.2 (a) In a survey, on hearing levels of schoolchildren with normal hearing, it was 07 found that in the frequency 350 cycles per second, 55 children tested in the sound proof room had a mean hearing threshold of 15.5 decibels with a standard deviation of 6.5. and 76 comparable children who were tested in the fields had mean threshold of 18.0 decibels with a standard deviation of 7.8. Test, if there is any difference between the hearing levels recorded in the sound proof room and in the field.
  - (b) A population of cats is known to have 160 heart beats per minute. When 13 07 cats were each fed on a fixed quantity of a drug and data taken on their beats, the mean X =147 with S=27.5. Find if there is a change in heart beat due to drug.

### OR

(b) In a pig form a group of 12 pigs were fed with one variety of food A while 07 another group of 12 pigs of same age. Features were given another variety of food B. After one month weight of both groups were related as follows.

| Group 1 | Group 2 |
|---------|---------|
| Food A  | Food B  |
| 31      | 26      |
| 34      | 24      |
| 34      | 28      |
| 29      | 29      |
| 26      | 30      |
| 32      | 29      |
| 35      | 32      |
| 38      | 26      |
| 40      | 35      |
| 36      | 29      |

# Date:07/05/2016

Total Marks: 70

Q.1

Whether the difference in mean weight of the first and second group due to food quality is significant or not?

Q.3 (a) In a clinical treatment, the patients were tested to see the effect of a potential 07 hypertensive drug. The 50 patients were assigned to receive drug and other 50 as placebo at random. Their response to treatment was categorized as favorable or unfavorable. The data is given in the table below:

| Treatmen<br>t | Response     | Total     |     |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----|
|               | Un favorable | Favorable |     |
| Placebo       | 41           | 9         | 50  |
| Drug          | 16           | 34        | 50  |
|               | 57           | 34        | 100 |

Test the hypothesis that drug has significant effect. Assume level of significance 1%.

(b) Data on waxy endospermic plants were recorded in maize. Calculate the **07** standard deviation from the following data:

| Waxy<br>Plants | endospermic | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|----------------|-------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| No.of Plants   | 5           | 13 | 13 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 14 |

### OR

Q.3 (a) A survey of 320 families with 5 children in each family provides following 07 data:

| No. of families | No. of Boys | No. of<br>Girls |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 14              | 5           | 0               |
| 56              | 4           | 1               |
| 110             | 3           | 2               |
| 88              | 2           | 3               |
| 40              | 1           | 4               |
| 12              | 0           | 5               |
| 320             | 17          | 15              |

Dose this data supports the hypothesis that there is equal probability of male and female births?

(b) Find out co- efficient of co-relation from the given data by Spearman's rank 07 co-relation and Karl Pearson's Method. Comment on results.

| Х | 80 | 70 | 61 | 56 | 45 |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| Y | 31 | 36 | 21 | 28 | 19 |

Q.4 (a) Determine an equation to fit a straight line for the best feed from the data 07 given.

| Х | 8  | 4 | 5 | -1 |
|---|----|---|---|----|
| Y | -2 | 0 | 2 | 6  |

(b) Define geometric mean and Harmonic mean? Give equations and their 07

advantages as well as limitations.

OR

Q.4 (a) Growth of bacteria (N) in a culture after t hours is given by the following 07 table. Fit the curve of the form  $N=ab^t$  and estimate n when t=7.

| Т | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4   | 5   | 6   |
|---|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Ν | 32 | 47 | 65 | 92 | 132 | 192 | 275 |

(b) Discuss the relation between mean, median and mode by taking an example. 07

- **Q.5** (a) Explain the limitations of biostatistics.
  - (b) Define: Probability, Probability Distributions, Event, Mutually exclusive 07 event, Null Event, Dependent Event, Independent Event

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Summarize the applications of biostatistics in the field. 07
  - (b) Define: sample, unit, population, biometry, inferential biostatistics, **07** accuracy, precision.

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07

#### Selected values of normal distributions

| Level of     | Z value- two tailed | Z value- one tailed |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| significance | test                | test                |
| 0.10         | 1.645               | 1.282               |
| 0.05         | 1.96                | 1.645               |
| 0.02         | 2.326               | 2.054               |
| 0.01         | 2.576               | 2.326               |
| 0.001        | 3.291               | 3.090               |

| Table : Values of F at the 5% Significance Level |                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| DoF- denominator                                 | DoF- numerator |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Dor - uchonimator                                | 1              | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| 1  | 161            | 200   | 216   | 225   | 230   | 234   | 237   | 239   | 241   |
| 2  | 18.50          | 19.00 | 19.20 | 19.20 | 19.30 | 19.30 | 19.40 | 19.40 | 19.40 |
| 3  | 10.10          | 9.55  | 9.28  | 9.12  | 9.01  | 8.94  | 8.89  | 8.85  | 8.81  |
| 4  | 7.71           | 6.40  | 6.59  | 6.39  | 6.26  | 6.16  | 6.09  | 6.04  | 6.00  |
| 6  | 5.99           | 5.14  | 4.76  | 4.53  | 4.39  | 4.28  | 4.21  | 4.15  | 4.10  |
| 8  | 5.32           | 4.46  | 4.07  | 3.84  | 3.69  | 3.58  | 3.50  | 3.44  | 3.39  |
| 10   | 4.96           | 4.10  | 3.71  | 3.48  | 3.33  | 3.22  | 3.14  | 3.07  | 3.02  |
| 12   | 4.75           | 3.89  | 3.49  | 3.26  | 3.11  | 3.00  | 2.91  | 2.85  | 2.80. |
| 14   | 4.60           | 3.74  | 3.34  | 3.11  | 2.96  | 2.85  | 2.76  | 2.70  | 2.65  |
| 16   | 4.49           | 3.63  | 3.24  | 3.01  | 2.85  | 2.74  | 2.66  | 2.59  | 2.54  |
| 18   | 4.41           | 3.55  | 3.16  | 2.93  | 2.77  | 2.66  | 2.58  | 2.51  | 2.46  |
| 20   | 4.35           | 3.49  | 3.10  | 2.87  | 2.71  | 2.60  | 2.51  | 2.45  | 2.39  |
| 30   | 4.17           | .3.32 | 2.92  | 2.69  | 2.53  | 2.42  | 2.33  | 2.27  | 2.21  |
| 40   | 4.08           | 3.23  | 2.84  | 2.61  | 2.45  | 2.34  | 2.25  | 2.18  | 2.12  |
| 60   | 4.00           | 3.15  | 2.76  | 2.53  | 2.37  | 2.25  | 2.17  | 2.10  | 2.04  |

|                 | Tabl           | le: Value | s of F at ' | The 1% S | Significand | ce Level |       |       |       |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| DoF-denominator | DoF- numerator |           |             |          |             |          |       |       |       |
| Dor-denominator | 1              | 2         | 3           | 4        | 5           | 6        | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| 1               | 4052           | 5000      | 5403        | 5625     | 5764        | 5859     | 5928  | 5982  | 6022  |
| 2               | 98.50          | 99.90     | 99.20       | 99.20    | 99.30       | 99.30    | 99.40 | 99.40 | 99.40 |
| 3               | 34.10          | 30.80     | 29.50       | 28.70    | 28.20       | 27.09    | 27.70 | 27.50 | 27.30 |
| 4               | 21.20          | 18.00     | 16.70       | 16.00    | 15.50       | 15.20    | 15.00 | 14.80 | 14.70 |
| 6               | 13.70          | 10.90     | 9.78        | 9.15     | 8.75        | 8.47     | 8.26  | 8.10  | 7.98  |
| 8               | 11.30          | 8.65      | 7.59        | 7.01     | 6.63        | 6.37     | 6.18  | 6.03  | 5.91  |
| 10              | 10.00          | 7.56      | 6.55        | 5.99     | 5.64        | 5.39     | 5.20  | 5.06  | 4.94  |
| 12              | 9.33           | 6.93      | 5.95        | 5.41     | 5.06        | 4.82     | 4.64  | 4.50  | 4.39  |
| 14              | 8.86           | 6.51      | 5.56        | 5.04     | 4.70        | 4.46     | 4.28  | 4.14  | 4.03  |
| 16              | 8.53           | 6.23      | 5.29        | 4.77     | 4.44        | 4.20     | 4.03  | 3.89  | 3.78  |
| 18              | 8.29           | 6.01      | 5.09        | 4.58     | 4.25        | 4.01     | 3.84  | 3.71  | 3.60  |
| 20              | 8.10           | 5.85      | 4.94        | 4.43     | 4.10        | 3.87     | 3.70  | 3.56  | 3.46  |
| 30              | 7.56           | 5.39      | 4.51        | 4.02     | 3.70        | 3.47     | 3.30  | 3.17  | 3.07  |
| 40              | 7.31           | 5.18      | 4.31        | 3.83     | 3.51        | 3.29     | 3.12  | 2.99  | 2.89  |
| 60              | 7.08           | 4.98      | 4.13        | 3.65     | 3.34        | 3.12     | 2.95  | 2.82  | 2.72  |

|     | of "t" at different degrees of freedom |        |  |  |  |
|-----|--|--------|--|--|--|
| v — |  | Р      |  |  |  |
| -   | 0.05                                   | 0.01   |  |  |  |
| 1   | 6.314                                  | 31.821 |  |  |  |
| 2   | 2.920                                  | 6.965  |  |  |  |
| 3   | 2.353                                  | 4.541  |  |  |  |
| 4   | 2.132                                  | 3.747  |  |  |  |
| 5   | 2.015                                  | 3.365  |  |  |  |
| 6   | 1.943                                  | 3.143  |  |  |  |
| 7   | 1.895                                  | 2.998  |  |  |  |
| 8   | 1.860                                  | 2.896  |  |  |  |
| 9   | 1.833                                  | 2.821  |  |  |  |
| 10  | 1.812                                  | 2.764  |  |  |  |
| 11  | 1.796                                  | 2.718  |  |  |  |
| 12  | 1.782                                  | 2.681  |  |  |  |
| 13  | 1.771                                  | 2.650  |  |  |  |
| 14  | 1.761                                  | 2.624  |  |  |  |
| 15  | 1.753                                  | 2.602  |  |  |  |
| 16  | 1.746                                  | 2.583  |  |  |  |
| 17  | 1.740                                  | 2.567  |  |  |  |
| 18  | 1.734                                  | 2.552  |  |  |  |
| 19  | 1.729                                  | 2.541  |  |  |  |
| 20  | 1.725                                  | 2.528  |  |  |  |
| 21  | 1.721                                  | 2.518  |  |  |  |
| 22  | 1.717                                  | 2.508  |  |  |  |
| 23  | 1.714                                  | 2.500  |  |  |  |
| 24  | 1.711                                  | 2.492  |  |  |  |
| 25  | 1.708                                  | .2.485 |  |  |  |
| 26  | 1.706                                  | 2.479  |  |  |  |
| 27  | 1.703                                  | 2.463  |  |  |  |
| 28  | 1.701                                  | 2.467  |  |  |  |
| 29  | 1.699                                  | 2.462  |  |  |  |
| 30  | 1.697                                  | 2.457  |  |  |  |
| 40  | 1.684                                  | 2.423  |  |  |  |
| 60  | 1.671                                  | 2.390  |  |  |  |
| 120 | 1.658                                  | 2.338  |  |  |  |

| Table: Distribution of $\chi^2$ corresponding |              | Probability (P) |                |  |
|---|--------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| Degree of freedom(df)                         | 0.05         | 0.01            | 0.001          |  |
|   | 3.84         | 6.64            | 10.83          |  |
| 2   | 5.99         | 9.21            |                |  |
| 2<br>3  | 5.99<br>7.82 |                 | 13.82          |  |
| 5 4   | 7.82<br>9.49 | 11.35<br>13.29  | 16.27<br>18.47 |  |
| 4<br>5  |              |                 |                |  |
|   | 11.07        | 15.09           | 20.52          |  |
| 6   | 12.59        | 16.81           | 22.46          |  |
| 7   | 14.07        | 18.48           | 24.32          |  |
| 8   | 15.51        | 20.09           | 26.13          |  |
| 9   | 16.92        | 21.67           | 27.88          |  |
| 10  | 18.31        | 23.21           | 29.59          |  |
| 11  | 19.68        | 24.73           | 31.26          |  |
| 12  | 21.03        | 26.22           | 32.91          |  |
| 13  | 22.36        | 27.69           | 34.53          |  |
| 14  | 23.69        | 29.14           | 36.12          |  |
| 15  | 25.00        | 30.58           | 37.70          |  |
| 16  | 26.30        | 32.00           | 39.25          |  |
| 17  | 27.59        | 33.41           | 40.79          |  |
| 18  | 28.87        | 34.81           | 42.31          |  |
| 19  | 30.14        | 36.19           | 43.82          |  |
| 20  | 31.41        | 37.57           | 45.32          |  |
| 21  | 32.67        | 38.93           | 46.80          |  |
| 22  | 33.92        | 40.29           | 48.27          |  |
| 23  | 35.17        | 41.64           | 49.73          |  |
| 24  | 36.42        | 42.98           | 51.18          |  |
| 25  | 37.65        | 44.31           | 52.62          |  |
| 26  | 38.89        | 45.64           | 54.05          |  |
| 27  | 40.11        | 46.96           | 55.48          |  |
| 28  | 41.34        | 48.28           | 56.89          |  |
| 29  | 42.56        | 49.59           | 58.30          |  |
| 30  | 43.77        | 50.89           | 59.70          |  |