Seat No.:	Enrolment No

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

		BE - SEMESTER-VIII EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016	
	•	Code:180505 Date:16/05/201	16
	_	Name:Multi Component Distillation ( Department Elective-II )	
		:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total Marks:	<b>70</b>
Inst	ruction	ns: Attempt all questions.	
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Explain: (1) Light key (2) Heavy key (3) Split Key (4) Adjacent key Discuss criteria for selection between tray tower and packed tower with industrial examples.	08 06
Q.2	(a)	What is vacuum distillation? Why it is used? State its advantages and disadvantages.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Write short note on FUG method.  OR	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the thermally coupled distillation column in detail.	07
Q.3		A distillation column is to separate 4750 mol/h of feed composed of 37% n-butane, 32% iso-pentane, 21% n-pentane and 10% n-hexane. The column operates at an average pressure of 2 atm a and will produce a distillate product containing 95% n-butane and 5% iso-pentane. The bottom product is allowed to contain no more than 570 mol/h of n-butane. Complete material balance Feed is 25% (by mole) vapor. Assume ideal vapor-liquid equilibrium. All compositions are mole%. Average relative volatility for n-butane, iso-pentane, n-pentane and n-hexane is 2.567, 1, 0.762 and 0.236 respectively. For reflux ratio R=3, Determine the number of theoretical stages required for desired separation by FUG method.	14
		OR	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain the sequencing of Distillation. Compare tray tower and packed tower	07 07

Q.4 A saturated liquid, consisting of phenol and cresols with some xylenols, is fractioned to give a top product of 95.3 mole % phenol. Metacresol is heavy key and phenol is light key component. Total condenser is used. The compositions of the top product and of the phenols in the bottoms are given.

Component	Average	Feed,	Top	Bottom
	Relative	mole %	product,	product,
	Volatility		mole %	mole %
Phenol	1.98	35	95.3	5.24
o-Cresol	1.59	15	4.55	?
m-Cresol	1.00	30	0.15	?
Xylenols	0.59	20	-	?

- (1) Compute the material balance over the still for a feed rate 100 kmol/h.
- (2) Calculate the minimum reflux ratio by Underwood's method.
- (3) For  $R=3R_m$ , calculate the composition of vapor entering to the top most tray by Lewis-Matheson method.

## OR

Q.4	(a) (b)			
Q.5		Discuss the step wise procedure for the process design of multi Component batch distillation with rectification.	14	
		OR		
Q.5	(a)	Explain the stepwise procedure of Thiele Geddes method for Multi component distillation.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss the criteria of selection among various types of plates.	07	

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