Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code:180805

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Date: 16/05/2016

Subject Name: High Voltage Engineering (Department Elective - II) Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Why is a Cockcroft-Walton circuit preferred for voltage multiplier circuits? **07** 0.1 Explain its working with a schematic diagram. Give the Marx circuit arrangement for multistage impulse generators. How is **07** the basic arrangement modified to accommodate the wave time control resistances? Define the Townsend's first & second ionization co-efficient. Also derive the 07 **Q.2** equation for second ionization co-efficient. Impulse generator has 12 capacitors of 0.12 µF and 200 kV rating .The wave **07** front and the wave tail resistances are 1.25 k Ω and 4 k Ω respectively. If the load capacitance including that of the test object is 1000pF, find the wave front and wave tail times and the peak voltage of the impulse wave produced. (b) For a high voltage generator using Cockcroft-Walton circuit with 4 stages and 07 peak input a.c voltage of 100 kV, 200 Hz, the load current of 4 mA and each stage capacitances of 0.02 µF, calculate the ripple voltage and voltage drop. Describe, with a neat sketch, the working of a Van de Graff generator. What are 07 **Q.3** the factors that limit the maximum voltage obtained? Explain how a sphere gap can be used to measure the peak value of voltages. **07** What are the parameters and factors that influence such voltage measurement? OR **Q.3 07** (a) Explain the different electrical tests done on isolators and circuit breakers. What is Tesla coil? Draw the equivalent circuit and its output waveform. Also 07 derive the equation of output voltage. Explain high voltage Schering Bridge for measurement of capacitance and $\tan \delta$ 0.4 (a) **07** of an insulator. (b) State and explain Paschen's law with the help of characteristics curve. **07** Draw the layout of High voltage Laboratory & write the specifications of High 0.4 **07** (a) voltage laboratory equipments. What is meant by Insulation Coordination? How are the protective device **07** chosen for Optimal Insulation Level in power system? 0.5 Give different circuits that produce impulse waves explaining clearly their 07 relative merits and demerits. What are "Treeing" & "Tracking"? Explain clearly the two processes in solid **07** dielectrics. OR What is the principle of operation of a resonant transformer? How it is Q.5 (a) **07** advantageous over the cascade connected transformers? (b) Explain Purification & Breakdown Tests for Liquid Dielectric. **07**