GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VIII EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:181902

Date:05/05/2016

Total Marks: 70

Subject Name: Machine Design II

Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 05 **Q.1** (a) Write a detailed note on selection of gear materials in detail.
 - (b) Design (draw only structural diagram and speed chart) a speed gearbox for the 09 following specifications for a head stock of a lathe machine: Motor Power = 10 Kw; Gearbox input shaft speed = 500 r.p.m.Maximum speed = 630 r.p.m.; Minimum speed = 100 r.p.m. No. of step = 9
- Explain the effect of helix angle on power transmission capacity of helical gear. 05 0.2 **(a)** Also suggest the values of helix angle for helical gear.
 - (b) A pair of helical gears is used in a speed reducer, driven by an I.C. engine. 09 Pinion transmits 50 kW at 1000 r.p.m. The speed reduction is 4 : 1. Design the gear pair assuming service load factor of 1.875 for medium shock condition and continuous operation. Lewis's form factor $Y = \prod [0.154 - 0.912/Z]$ and $\sigma_{en} =$ 384 MPa. The other details are as below:

Material	σ _b MPa	BHN
Pinion C30 forged steel	175	150
Gear cast steel	140	180

OR

(b) The following data refers to a spur gear pair:

pinion gear Material C-50 steel C35 Mn75 steel Ultimate strength 700 MPa 600 MPa BHN 225 240 Pitch diameter 48 mm 144 mm No of teeth 72 (20° full depth) 24 **RPM** 1440 480

Service factor = 1.5Dynamic load factor = 230 N/mmLewis's form factor $Y = \prod [0.154 - 0.912/Z]$ Velocity factor = 3 / 3 + vWear factor = $0.156 [BHN/100]^2$ MPa Specify the kW capacity of the gear unit.

Explain the thermal consideration in worm and worm gears in detail. Q.3 **(a)**

09

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- (b) Design the pair of 90° straight bevel gear is used to transmit 7.5 kW from the 09 motor running at 1440 r.p.m. from the given data: Speed reduction = 4:1No of teeth on pinion = 18Pressure angle = 20° full depth Design stress for C.I. gears = 55 MPaStress concentration factor = 1.1service load factor = 1.5 $\sigma_{es} = 550 \text{ MPa}$ and take $E_p = E_g = 2.0 \text{ x } 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$ OR Q.3 Explain the various gear tooth failures alongwith stating reasons and its remedies 05 (a) in detail. **(b)** The following data refers to a worm gear : 09 Power = 15 kwSpeed of worm = 1200 rpm Teeth on worm gear = $36 (20^{\circ} \text{ full depth})$ Tripple threaded worm Axial pitch of the worm = 30 mmPitch diameter of worm = 60 mmCoefficient of friction = 0.03Find 1) helix angle of worm 2) speed ratio 3) center distance between two shafts 4) apparent stress in the worm gear 5) efficiency of drive. Explain the design of cylinder of an I.C. engine. 05 **Q.4 (a)** Design a connecting rod for a single cylinder I.C. engine from the following 09 **(b)** data: Diameter of piston = 100 mmMass of reciprocating parts = 2.25 kgLength of connecting rod = 300 mm; Stroke = 125 mmSpeed = 1500 rpmCompression ratio = 6Factor of safety = 7Maximum explosion pressure = 3.5 MPa For connecting rod material, yield stress in compression = 330 MPa. Density of connecting rod material = 8000 kg/m^3 Permissible whipping stress for connecting rod material = 20 MPa. Take size of connecting rod as 5t x 4t x t. OR Q.4 (a) Explain the valves gears mechanism used in an I.C. engine with neat sketch. 05 Design a cast iron piston for a four stroke I.C. engine from the following 09 **(b)** specification : Cylinder Bore = 110 mmStroke = 120 mmMaximum gas pressure = 5 N/mm^2 Speed = 2000 rev/min.Indicated mean effective pressure = 0.75 N/mm^2 Fuel consumption = 0.15 kg/BHP/hr, Mechanical efficiency = 80 %For C.I piston , permissible tensile stress = 35 N/mm^2 K for C.I. = $46.6 \text{ W/m}^{0}\text{c}$ HCV=42000 KJ/kg, Take $T_{c} - T_{e} = 220^{0} c$ Permissible tensile stress for piston ring = 80 N/mm^2 Permissible bending stress for $pin = 85 \text{ N/mm}^2$ Permissible bearing stress for $pin = 20 \text{ N/mm}^2$
- Q.5 (a) Explain the design of belt conveyors / screw conveyors with a neat sketch. 05

(b) Design the crane hook for a maximum load lifting capacity of 100 kN. The material for hook is forged steel with permissible tensile stress 120 N/mm². Select the most suitable cross section for the hook.

OR

- **Q.5** (a) Explain the basic Concepts of material handling system design in detail.
 - (b) State the main parts commonly used in materials handling equipments alongwith neat sketch. Explain the design of drum and selection of suitable wire rope in detail.

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