Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:182006	Date:16/05/2016

Subject Name: Machine Vision (Department Elective - II)

Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM	Total Marks: 70
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Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a) (b)	Define Digital Image. Give applications of X-ray and Radio Wave Imaging. Explain image sampling and quantization with sketch.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Explain different low pass filters with their 2D radial cross sections. With the help of neat sketches describe the following smoothing filters: 1. Butterworth Low Pass Filter 2. Gaussian Low Pass Filter Also enumerate the applications of smoothing filters in real life.	07 07
	(b)	OR 1. Briefly describe the following properties of 2-D Fourier Transform: Translation and Distributivity 2. Differentiate between the convolution and correlation process of digital image processing	07
Q.3	(a)	What are the different methods available for bridging the gap between broken lines in the image of finger print? Compare the merits and demerits of these methods.	07
	(b)	Describe briefly the following morphological operations:	07
		Boundary extraction Region filling	
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Briefly discuss about the different kind of noises and their mathematical model in relation to image restoration process. Support your answer with neat graphs of respective noises.	07
	(b)	Discuss various methods available to bridge the gap of broken character for character recognition.	07
Q.4	(a)	Describe Hit-or-Miss transform with the help of suitable example.	07
Q.T	(b)	Explain the following morphological operations: 1. Opening of gray scale image	07
		2. Closing of gray scale image	
		· OR	
Q.4	(a)	Discuss various methods available for edge enhancement in relation to digital image processing.	07
	(b)	Explain the use of median filter for the removal of salt and pepper noise from the digital image. Differentiate the working between adaptive median filter and routine median filter.	07
Q.5	(a)	Describe the erosion process used on binary digital image with suitable illustration. Give practical application of erosion process in which actual input image is considered as binary image.	07
	(b)	Briefly discuss the following logic operations based on morphology: NOT, AND, OR, XOR, NOT-AND	07

- Q.5 (a) Explain with suitable illustrative method the dilation process used on binary digital image. Give practical application of dilation process in which actual input image is considered as binary image.
 - (b) Evaluate the statement: "Periodicity cannot be ignored, when working with 07 convolution process in frequency domain."