Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code:2130904

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**BE - SEMESTER-III(New) EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016** 

Date:13/06/2016

•		ne:DC Machines and Transformer  AM to 01:00 PM  Total	l Marks: 70
Instruction		ANI to UI:00 FM Total	Warks: /U
	Atte Mal	empt all questions. ke suitable assumptions wherever necessary. ures to the right indicate full marks.	
			MARKS
Q.1		Short Questions	14
	1	Define doubly excited system. Give its example	
	2	Justify pole shoe of DC machine is larger than its body.	
	3	What is retarded commutation?	
	4	Write the function of interpole in DC machine.	
	5	Why DC series motor can never be started on No-Load?	
	6	Define Back emf for DC Motor.	
	7	Why in DC machine brushes are made up of carbon? Enlist various losses in transformer.	
	8 9		
	9	Explain why in transformer from No-load to full-load core losses remains constant?	:
	10	Define all day efficiency of single phase transformer.	
	11	What is dimmer stat?	
	12	Define voltage regulation for single phase transformer.	
	13	Write disadvantages of bank of single phase transformer	
		compare to three phase transformer.	
	14	Why CT secondary should never be kept open circuited?	
Q.2	(a)	Draw and differentiate between long shunt & short shunt	03
		compound generator.	
	<b>(b)</b>	A long shunt dynamo running at 1000rpm supplies 20KW at	
		220V and 85% efficiency. The resistance of shunt, series and armature windings are $0.04\Omega$ , $110 \Omega$ and $0.05 \Omega$ respectively.	
		Find Copper loss and Iron-friction loss.	
	(c)	Draw the vector and winding diagram for the following 3-Ø	07
	(C)	transformer connections Dd0, Dd6, Dy11, Yd11.	07
		OR	
	<b>(c)</b>	Explain with circuit diagram use of CT & PT voltage, current	07
		and power measurement in single phase circuit.	
Q.3	(a)	Define pitch factor. Write advantages of short pitched coil.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Neatly sketch & explain the internal & external characteristics	04
		of a DC shunt generator.	
	<b>(c)</b>	Explain process of commutation. Enlist different methods to	07
		improve commutation and explain any one method.	
0.2	(2)	OR Write applications of DC shupt and series Mater	0.2
Q.3	(a)	Write applications of DC shunt and series Motor.	03 04
	<b>(b)</b>	Enlist different speed control methods of DC shunt motor. Explain any one method.	V4
	(c)	Explain the Swinburne's test on DC motor with circuit diagram.	07
	(~)	==-p==================================	~ .

Q.4 (a) Derive condition for maximum efficiency for I - Ø transformer.

03

	<b>(b)</b>	The iron loss and full load copper loss of 100 KVA, 6600/400	04
		Volts single phase transformer are 600W & 900W. Calculate	
		the efficiency at full load and half load, at 0.8 pf lag.	
	<b>(c)</b>	Explain open circuit and short circuit tests on I - Ø transformer.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Discuss the conditions to be satisfied before connecting two I -	03
		Ø transformers in parallel.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write comparison of autotransformer with two winding transformer.	04
	<b>(c)</b>	Explain sumpner's test on I - $\emptyset$ transformer with diagram.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain On Load Tap Changer for transformer.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain Scott-connection of transformer in detail.	04
	(c)	Explain with diagram different cooling methods used for transformer.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Write application of Audio & Radio Frequency transformer.	03
	( <b>b</b> )	A single phase transformer with turn's ratio 2, delivers 10A,	04
	()	220V to resistive load, while primary draws 6A at 0.9 pf	
		lagging from 450V supply. Calculate efficiency and voltage	
		regulation	
	(c)	Write a short note on construction, working principle and	07
	(0)	applications of grounding transformer.	07
		applications of grounding transformer.	

\*\*\*\*\*