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Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-IV(New) EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:2142404 Date:26/05/2016

Subject Name:Basic Power Systems

Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1		Short Questions	14
	1	For high head hydro electric plants, the turbine used is	
	2	The major heat loss in a steam power station occurs in	
	3	The power factor of an a.c. circuit is given by power divided by power.	
	4	The potential across the various discs of suspension string is different because of capacitance.	
	5	Define string efficiency.	
	6	If the length of a transmission line increases, the inductance is	
	7	For power factor correction, the capacitance required is proportional to	
	8	Define Neutral Grounding.	
	9	Ferranti effect on long overhead line is experienced, when it is loaded.	
	10	Control rods used in nuclear reactors are made of	
	11	The length of a short transmission line is up to km.	
	12	AC filters supplies power to HVDC systems.	
	13	Pole mounted sub-stations are used for distribution.	
	14	Define voltage regulation of a transmission line.	
Q.2	(a)	List the advantages and disadvantages of Nuclear power station.	03
	(b)	Draw the schematic arrangement of Steam power station. Label each part.	04
	(c)	Derive the equation for the most economical power factor.	07
		OR	
	(c)	List disadvantages of low power factor. Also list causes of low power factor.	07
Q.3	(a)	Define Corona. List factors affecting Corona.	03
	(b)	Define Sag. Derive the equation of Sag, when supports are at equal level.	04
	(c)	Derive the equation of an inductance of a conductor and loop inductance for single- phase two wire line.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain Skin effect and Proximity effect in brief.	03
	(b)	Derive the equation of a capacitance of conductor for three-phase overhead line with symmetrical spacing of conductors.	04
	(c)	List the types of insulators used in transmission lines. Explain Pin type and Suspension type insulators in detail.	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the Ferranti effect.	03
-	(b)	Explain performance of single-phase short transmission line.	04
	(c)	List advantages and disadvantages of HVDC systems.	07
	. ,	OR	
Q.4	(a)	Draw the arrangement of main components of HVDC transmission system and	03

		explain it in brief.	
	(b)	Explain types of DC links in brief.	04
	(c)	List the methods for solution of medium transmission lines. Explain end condenser method. List limitations of it.	07
Q.5	(a)	List advantages of neutral grounding.	03
	(b)	Explain voltage transformer earthing.	04
	(c)	Explain bus bar arrangements in substation.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Compare indoor and outdoor substations.	03
	(b)	Explain underground substation.	04
	(c)	List methods of neutral grounding. Explain solid grounding in detail. ***********************************	07