GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV(New) EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016

Subject Code:2143601 Date:03/06/2016 Subject Name: Medicinal Chemistry & Physio-pharmacology (Department **Elective-II**) Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 **Short Questions**

- What is the functional unit of kidney 1
- 2 Which is the functional respiratory unit in the lungs where gases are exchanged?
- 3 Write two diseases of respiratory system.
- What are the steps in urine formation 4
- 5 Write the structure of Histamine
- What is anemia? 6
- What are the two forms of Diabetes Mellitus 7
- 8 Write any two functions of rennin-angiotensin pathway.
- 9 Write any two antihypertensive agents.
- For what purpose the major portion of absorbed iron by the body is used for? 10
- 11 Where is iron stored in liver.
- 12 Write two oral iron formulation
- 13 Define Immunopharmacology.
- 14 What are diuretics?

| Q.2 | (a) | Mention the important roles the agents that modulate the immune system play. Classify the agents that modulate the immune system. | 03 |
|-----|--------------|--|----------|
| | (b) (c) | What is Hematinics? Explain the importance of iron in body. Write the SAR amongst H1 receptor antagonist with suitable examples. | 04 07 |
| | (c) | OR Write the synthesis, mechanism of action and uses of any one aminoalkyl ether class of antihistamine. | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) (b) | Briefly explain "early safety Tests" Write the synthesis of any one antihypertensive drug with a brief note on the process. | 03 04 |
| | (c) | Draw neatly labeled structures of Kidney & Nephron. Mention the functions of kidney and the steps in urine formation | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) | OR Write a note on (1). Antacids, (2). Thrombolytics | 03 |
| Q.J | (a) (b) | Write a note on Loop & High ceiling class of diuretics. Give suitable examples with structures. | 03 04 |
| | (c) | Draw a neatly labeled structure of upper & lower human respiratory system. Write the functions of upper & lower respiratory tracts. | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) (b) | Write the SAR of Thiazide diuretics. Write a short note on discovery of Cimetidine. | 03 04 |

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| | (c) | Write a note on Serendipitous drug discovery in detail. | 07 |
|-----|------------|--|----|
| | | OR | |
| Q.4 | (a) | Write synthesis of Glbenclamide | 03 |
| | (b) | Explain "Lipinski rule of 5" | 04 |
| | (c) | Explain the term "Bioisosterism" in detail. | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) | Explain the SAR of antidiabetics- Sulphonyl Urea. | 03 |
| | (b) | Differentiate between "Lente" & Ultralente" insulin. | 04 |
| | (c) | Write Synthesis of Metformin, Glimepiride and Pioglitazone HCl | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| Q.5 | (a) | Write short note on isolation and storage of Insulin | 03 |
| | (b) | What are symptoms of Diabetes Mellitus | 04 |
| | (c) | Explain SAR of Thiazolidinediones | 07 |
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