

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-V (NEW) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2016****Subject Code:2150107****Date:17/05/2016****Subject Name:Aerodynamics I****Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Write a short note on Normal Shock with neat sketch. **07**  
 (b) Explain Pitot tube with neat sketch. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Derive  $a = \sqrt{\gamma RT}$ , where  $a$  = Speed of sound **07**  
 (b) Write a short note on Oblique Shock with neat sketch. **07**
- OR**
- (b) Define Compressible flow. Explain “when is a flow Compressible?” with suitable example. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Consider a point in an airflow where the local Mach number, static pressure, and static temperature are 3.5, 0.3 atm, and 180K, respectively. Calculate the local values of  $P_o$ ,  $T_o$ ,  $T^*$ ,  $a^*$ , and  $M^*$  at this point. **07**  
 (b) What is vortex flow? With a neat sketch derive the expression for Velocity potential and stream function for vortex flow. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Draw and explain qualitative pictures of flow through oblique and normal shock waves. **07**  
 (b) Consider a normal shock wave in a supersonic airstream where the pressure upstream of the shock is 1 atm. Calculate the loss of total pressure across the shock wave when the upstream Mach number is 1.  $M_1=2$ , 2.  $M_1=4$ . Compare these two results and comment on their implication. **07**
- Q.4** (a) Consider a supersonic flow with  $M = 2$ ,  $p = 1$  atm,  $T = 288$ K. This flow is deflected at a compression corner through  $20^\circ$ . Calculate  $M$ ,  $p$ ,  $T$ ,  $p_0$ , and  $T_0$  behind the resulting oblique shock wave. **07**  
 (b) Define the terms: chord, camber, pressure surface, maximum thickness and zero lift angle **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Derive the Energy equation. **07**  
 (b) State Kutta Joukowski Theorem. Derive an equation for it with a suitable diagram. **07**
- Q.5** (a) With a neat sketch derive the Navier – Stokes momentum equation in Cartesian coordinates. **07**  
 (b) Derive Bernoulli’s equation with neat sketch. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Explain NACA Series with suitable examples. **07**  
 (b) Derive equations for Lift and drag for Aerodynamic forces and moments. **07**

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