	Seat N	o.: Enrolment No	
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 201 Subject Code:2161005 Date:17 Subject Name: Optical Communication Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total N Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1	(a)	Briefly Explain the block diagram of Optical Communication Systems and also mention the advantages of optical fiber communication.	07
	(b)	With figure explain the plasma activated chemical vapor deposition (PCVD) technique for the production of optical fiber.	07
Q.2	(a)	Derive the equation for the power launched from LED Source in to a S.I. fiber.	07
	(b)	A multimode step index fiber with a core diameter of 80 μm and a relative index difference of 1.5% is operating at a wavelength of 0.85 μm . If the core refractive index is 1.48, calculate: (i) Normalized frequency of fiber (ii) Total number of guided modes.	07
		OR	
	(b)	(i) What is equilibrium numerical aperture? Give the significance of the same. (ii) A step index fiber has n_{core} =1.44 and n_{clad} = 1.40 find (1) The N.A. (2) Delta (3) The acceptance angle.	07
Q.3	(a)	Discuss optical power loss model for a point to point link.	07
	(b)	What are bending losses in fiber optic communication? Describe: (i) Micro bending losses. (ii) Macro bending losses.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	List the types of Light Emitting Diodes used in optical system and explain any one of them with required figure.	07

(b) Discuss briefly the distributed feedback LASER with neat sketch.

Explain detection process in the p-i-n photodiode. Define the quantum efficiency &

Explain intramodal and intermodal dispersion in details.

responsivity of a photo detector.

Q.4

07

07

07

Q.4	(a)	A Silicon APD has a quantum efficiency of 75 % at a wavelength of 900 nm. If 0.5 mw of optical power produces a multiplied photo current of 10 mA, then what is avalanche gain for this device?	07
	(b)	(i) Give the comparison of S.I. and G.I. fibers.(ii) Give the comparison of S.M. and M. M. fibers	07
Q.5	(a)	Write short notes on Synchronous optical fiber networks (SONET).	07
	(b)	Explain the principle of operation of (i) EDFA (ii) Wavelength division multiplexing.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	What is optical coupler? Draw and explain optical coupler in detail.	07
	(b)	Draw and explain set ups for the measurements of the dispersion.	07
