## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**BE - SEMESTER-VI (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2016** 

Subject Code: 2163602

Date:13/05/2016

Subject Name: Compounding & Processing of Plastics & Rubbers-I **Total Marks: 70** 

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** (a) Match the listed below: (1.5x4=6)

## (i)

Product
1. Switch board
2. Blister packaging
3. Shampoo bottles
4. Car bumper

(ii)

Processing Technique	Product
P. Calendering	1. mobile case
Q. Extrusion	2. parison
R. Injection Molding	3. Sheets
S. Thermoforming	4. 2000 Lit tank
T. Rotational	

(iii)

Additive	Function
P. dilaurylthiodipropionate	1. solid layer lubricant
Q. graphite	2. flame retardant
R. antimony trioxide	3. reinforcement
S. carbon fibre	4. antioxidant

(iv)

Ingredients	Parts by wt.
P. PVC	1. 0.5
Q. Plasticizer	2.40
R. Stabilizer	3.3
S. Calcium stearate	4. 100

- (v) A polymer (density = $1.1 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ) having sharp shear thinning behaviour is to be processed in an extruder with an output rate of 0.1 m<sup>3</sup>/hr, calculate  $D_b$  (1)
- (b) Explain the extrusion process with well-labeled diagram. Also explain the extrusion process for films
- (a) Compounding of polymer is carried out in a polymer industry using: Q.2 (a) Two-roll mill (b) Twin screw extruder and (c) Single screw extruder Make comparative statements on extent of mixing, performance and process control in each case
  - (b) Suggest raw materials for the preparation 2 liter of water bottles. Name the technique and describe it with proper diagram

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Q.3	(a)	<ul> <li>What do you mean by compounding? Explain in detail</li> <li>In rotational molding process, answer the following: <ul> <li>(i) Draw and discuss the molding cycle</li> <li>(ii) How it is unique from other moldings process?</li> <li>(iii) Characteristics of raw materials</li> <li>Draw schematic, label and explain the whole process</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	07 07
	(b)	Explain which process (describe it with proper diagram) will be used and suggest raw materials for the preparation of disposable cups	07
		OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain (describe with proper diagram) which technique/process provide best mixing of additive for polymer?	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What are functions (point wise) of extruder screw, breaker plate and additive	07
Q.4	(a)	What do you mean by calendaring? Explain in detail any two types of calendaring process with proper diagram.	07
		Comment (point wise) on Dispersive mixing vs Distributive mixing, TSE vs SSE, channel depth decreases from feed end to die end with pressure profile OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Why modification is an important for polymers and rubbers? How can you improve toughness, modulus and both of any polymer. Explain with example	07
	(b)	Explain in brief the process and raw materials required for manufacturing of the pipes (with proper diagram)	07
Q.5	(a)		07
	(b)	Explain which process (describe it with proper diagram) will be used and suggest raw materials for the preparation of plastics gear. OR	07
Q.5	(a)	Write a short note on any three (with function, application etc.)	07
	(b)	Fillers, Carbon black, Accelerators, Antioxidants, Coupling agent, Flame retardants Write in detailed about Pultrusion with proper and well labeled diagram	07

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