## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-I & II EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 110006Date:23			
Ti	me: 1 tructio 1. 2.	Name: Elements of Mechanical Engineering0:30am to 01:00pmTotal Marks: 70ns:Attempt any five questions.Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Choose correct answer of following Objective Questions. 1 is not types of mechanical energy. (a) Potential Energy (b) Heat Energy (c) Kinetic Energy (d) None of above 2. Any change that a system undergoes from one equilibrium state to another is known as (a) Path (b) Process (c) Cycle (d) All of the above 3. The unit of rate of work is (a) Nm/s (b) Joule/s (c) kgm <sup>2</sup> /s <sup>3</sup> (d) All of above 4boiler is not a fire tube boiler. (a) Cochran (b) Lancashire (c) Babcock & Wilcox (d) Locomotive 5. Air preheater receives heat from (a) from steam (b) from separate furnace (c) from flue gas (d) from feed water 6. A two stroke engine has (a) inlet and exhaust port (b) inlet exhaust and transfer ports (c) inlet and exhaust valves only (d) all of above 7. Bronze is fundamentally alloy of (a) Copper and zinc (b) Copper and nickel (c) Copper and tin (d) Copper, zinc	07
	(b)	<ul> <li>and molyblednum</li> <li>Give the answer of any seven following question briefly. <ol> <li>Define dryness fraction and wetness fraction</li> <li>Define enthalpy with mathematical expression.</li> <li>List sources of non-renewable energy.</li> <li>What is function of carburetor in petrol engine?</li> <li>Explain function of (i) Fusible plug (ii) Safety valve</li> <li>Give fundamental difference between clutches and brakes.</li> <li>What is jockey pulley in belt drive? What is its purpose?</li> <li>Define (i) Malleability (ii) toughness</li> <li>Define the term Free Air Delivered (FAD).</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	07
Q.2	(a)	In air compressor air enters at 1.013 bar and 27°C having volume 5m <sup>3</sup> /kg and it is compressed to 12 bar isothermally. Determine work done, heat transfer and	05

change in internal energy.

- (b) Explain briefly the calorimeter which gives approximate value of dryness 05 fraction.
- (c) A vessel of volume 4m<sup>3</sup> contains wet steam of quality 0.75 dry at 19 bar. 04 Determine masses of liquid and vapor present in the vessel.

Absolute pressure bar	Sat Temp <sup>0</sup> C	Specific Enthalpy KJ/Kg		Specific Vo	lume m <sup>3</sup> /Kg
pressure cur		hf	hg	vf	vg
19	209.6	896.8	2796.1	0.001172	0.105

Q.3 (a) Explain briefly function, location and working of following.(i) Water level indicator (ii) Steam trap

- (b) Sketch the Cochran boiler and label all important mountings and accessories.
- (c) An air standard otto cycle has compression ratio 7. The conditions at the start of compression are 0.1 MPa and 300 K. The pressure at the end of heat addition is 4 MPa. Determine thermal efficiency and net work done per kg of air, where  $C_v = 0.718 \text{ KJ/Kg}$ ,  $\gamma = 1.4$  for air.
- Q.4 (a) What do you mean by positive displacement pump? Explain briefly any two 05 rotary pumps with its application.
  - (b) Why multiage compression has more benefit over single stage compression for 05 achieving high pressure ratio? Explain with P-V diagram.
  - (c) Give the function of following IC engine parts in one sentence.
    (i) Piston rings (ii) Connecting rod (iii) Spark plug (iv) Exhaust valve

Q.5	(a)	Draw working fluid flow diagram of the Vapour Compression Refrigeration System and describe the function of each important component of the system.	05
	<b>(b</b> )	Define Air conditioning. List the important components of Air conditioning	05
		system. Also classify the system briefly.	
	(c)	Give comparison between Vapor compression and vapour absorption system.	04
Q.6	<b>(a)</b>	Explain with neat sketch the working of single plate friction clutch.	05
	<b>(b)</b>	Sketch single block brake, double block brake and band brake. Give their	05
	. ,	practical application.	
	(c)	Compare individual drive with group drive.	04
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Q.7	(a)	Define the following terms related to belt drive:	05
		(i) Velocity ratio (ii) Initial Tension (iii) Slip (iv) Creep (v) Power transmitted in	
		belt drive.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss briefly alloy steels and give its practical application.	05
	(c)	Discuss briefly any two non-metallic materials	04
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