Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code: 141302

Subject Name: Environmental Sciences II

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-IV EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Date:30/12/2015

	'ime: structi	02:30pm to 05:00pm Total Marks: 70	
	1	Attempt all questions.Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explicate the following terms in detail (i) Tyndall effect (ii) Brownian movement.	07
	(b)	Explain classification of alcohols. Enlist the name of the alcohols that are having commercial importance.	07
Q.2	(a)	Explain modified Winkler Method with Chemical Reaction for DO determination.	07
	(b)	The solubility of PbBr ₂ is 0.012 M at 25 °C. Calculate the Ksp	07
		OR	
	(b)	The solubility product Ksp for Calcium Sulphate in water is 1.96 x 10 ⁻⁴ . Determine the equilibrium Ca ⁺² concentration in mg/l for a saturated calcium sulphate solution.	07
Q.3	(a)	Illustrate the phenomena of common ion effect with example.	07 07
	(b)	Explain the principle of Solvent Extraction	U/
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Write a note on Osmosis.	07
	(b)	Enlist the chemicals required for estimating COD. Give role of the chemicals used for the same.	07
Q.4	(a)	Write the sources of Acidity in water and wastewater	07
	(b)	Give name of commonly used pesticides and explain biological properties of pesticides.	07
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Q.4	(a)	Enumerate the difference between BOD and COD. Describe in brief the methods used for the determination of volatile acids.	07
	(b)	Describe in brief the methods used for the determination of volatile acids.	07
Q.5	(a)	10 mL of sample is pipetted directly into a 300-mL BOD bottle. The initial DO of the diluted sample is 9.0 mg/L and its final DO is 2.0 mg/L. The initial DO of the dilution water is also 9.0 mg/L, but the final DO is 8.0 mg/L. The temperature of	07
		incubation is 20 °C. If the sample is incubated for 5 days, what is the BOD ₅ of the sample?	
	(b)	Explain Aliphatic and Aromatic compounds with examples.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain the importance of following terms related to BOD determination: Seeding, Nutrients, Dilution Water and Aeration	07
	(b)	Explain biological degradation of (i) Detergents (ii) Proteins	07
