Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 141304Date:06/01/2010Subject Name: Water Pollution & ControlTime: 02:30pm to 05:00pmTinstructions:Total Marks: 7Instructions:1. Attempt all questions.			2016	
		 Attempt an questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 		
Q.1	(a) (b)	Explain sources and effects of ground water pollution. Explain significance and classification of water quality parameters. Describe any two in details.	07 07	
Q.2	(a)	Define unit operations and unit processes. Explain Classification of various levels of treatments for water and wastewater.	07	
	(b)	Enlist various coagulants. Explain chemistry of coagulation when Alum is used as coagulant.	07	
		OR		
	(b)	Design a flash mixer for a flow of 200 m ³ /h assuming following data : (1) Detention time = 45 S	07	
		(2) G = 600/S (3) Temperature of water = 20° C (4) Dynamic Viscosity = 1.139×10^{-3} N. S/m ²		
Q.3	(a)	Design a plain sedimentation basin to treat 3.6 MLD of water so as to settle particles of grain size 0.002 cm or more with specific gravity of 2.65 at 26° C temperature. [1 cm/sec settling velocity corresponds to Surface Loading of 8,64000 L /day per m ² .] Displacement velocity of flow = 12 cm/min. Assume suitable data where necessary.	07	
	(b)	Explain construction and working of Slow Sand Filter with neat sketch.	07	
Q.3	(a)	OR Explain significance of softening process in water treatment. Explain any one process to remove permanent hardness from water.	07	
	(b)	Explain in brief the methods of chlorine application in disinfection process. What are the various factors that affect pathogen removal efficiency of chlorine?	07	
Q.4	(a)	Draw a neat sketch of wastewater treatment plant and state functions of each unit.	07	
	(b)	What is the function of screens? Explain classification of screens, and also enlist important design parameters for screen design. OR	07	
Q.4	(a)	Explain various types and important design parameters for grit chamber in	07	
	(b)	wastewater treatment. Differentiate between Attached growth process and suspended growth process in biological treatment for wastewater. Describe Activated sludge process in brief.	07	

- Explain construction of trickling filter in short. Differentiate between high rate Q.5 07 **(a)** trickling filter and standard rate trickling filter. 07
 - What are the measures to prevent and control thermal water pollution? **(b)**

OR

- What are the reasons and consequences of oil pollution? Q.5 07 (a) Following are results of a treated wastewater effluent at final outlet of treatment 07 **(b)**
 - plant. Can this effluent be discharged in a river? Justify your answer for each parameter and write final conclusion.

(i) Suspended Solids = 120 mg/l (ii) pH value = 6 (iii) Oil = 14 mg/l(iv) BOD = 60 mg/l (v) COD = 250 mg/l (vi) Ammonic Nitrogen= 65 mg/l
