Seat No.:	Enrolment No

Subject Code: 150604

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Date:05/12/2015

Subject Name: Geotechnical Engineering I Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** Explain the three phase diagram of soil with proper nomenclature? 07 (a) Describe various soils with respect to weathering conditions? **(b)** 07 Derive the relation with usual notations $\gamma_b = \frac{\gamma_w(G-1)}{1+e}$ 07 **Q.2** (a) Describe the method for determination of specific gravity of soil in laboratory? **(b)** 07 OR The moisture content of an undisturbed sample of clay is 265% at full saturation. The 07 **(b)** specific gravity of the soil is 2.5 and it has a dry unit weight of 3.3kN/m³, determine (i) saturated unit weight (ii) submerged unit weight (iii) void ratio for the specimen. **Q.3** Define "Placement water content". Discuss effect of placement of water content of **07** (a) compaction of soil? Explain soil classification as per I. S. method? 07 **(b)** Explain the different types of rollers used for compaction on field? 07 0.3 (a) Following observations were recorded for a sand replacement test performed for finding **(b)** 07 field density of natural soil: Bulk density of sand used = 1.4g/cc, Mass of soil excavated = 950gm, mass of sand for filling pit = 700gm, w (%) of natural soil = 15%, G = 2.7. Determine (i) bulk density (ii) dry density (iii) void ratio and (iv) degree of saturation Explain test method for finding permeability of soil using constant head test with the **07** 0.4 (a) help of a neat sketch? Explain primary and secondary consolidation. Describe any one method for **(b)** 07 determination of coefficient of consolidation? (a) **Q.4** Enumerate and describe the assumption adopted for Terzaghi's one dimensional 07 consolidation theory? A falling head permeability test is carried out in the lab on a soil sample having sample 07 diameter of 6 cm and height 15cm. The initial head of water applied is 45cm which falls to 30cm in time duration of 2 minutes. If the diameter of the stand pipe is 2cm, determine the coefficient of permeability in m/day. **Q.5** Define shear strength of soil? Describe the various types of triaxial test on basis of 07 (a) drainage conditions with appropriate equations? A consolidation test performed on 2cm thick clay gives 50% consolidation in 5 minutes. **(b) 07** How long will a 3.7m thick layer in field take to consolidate to the same value if drainage condition in both cases is double drainage. OR Explain the importance of gradation of soil. Describe the method for gradation analysis 0.5 07 of soil with help of neat sketch? What is Coulomb's equation for shear strength of soil? Discuss the factors which affect 07 **(b)** the shear strength parameters of soil? ******