Enrolment No.
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## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-V EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

	•	Code: 152104 Date:05/12/2015 Name: Fuels, Furnaces and Refractory	
Ti	me: 1 tructio 1	10:30am to 1:00pmTotal Marks: 70ons:Attempt all questions.	
	2. 3.		
Q.1	(a)	Give definition and classification of refractory. Write two examples of each. Enlist the general requirements of a refractory material.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the method used for thermocouple construction and calibration. What is thermoelectric inversion? Explain.	07
Q.2	<b>(a)</b>	Define Furnace. Explain the construction and working of muffle furnace with	07
	(b)	figure. Define fuel. Explain the proximate analysis method for a given coal sample.	07
		OR	
	(b)	Compare between advantages and disadvantages of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels. Discuss about various grades of coal.	07
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Define carbonization. Differentiate between low temperature carbonization	07
	<b>(b</b> )	(LTC) & high temperature carbonization (HTC) process. What do you mean by water gas? Write the composition and application of it and discuss the manufacturing process.	07
Q.3	(a)	<b>OR</b> Explain By-product coke oven high temperature carbonization process (HTC)	07
<b>L</b>	()	and differentiate between waste heat oven HTC & regenerative oven HTC process with suitable figure.	
	<b>(b</b> )	Describe about Solar energy and Wind energy as a fuel.	07
Q.4	(a)	What do you mean by excess air? Discuss its effect on products of combustion. Explain how clinker formation can minimize.	07
	<b>(b</b> )	List various factors should be taken into account during furnace design. Discuss about role of draft in furnace design.	07
Q.4	(a)	<b>OR</b> What do you mean by Combustion of fuels? Discuss the factors governing	07
Q.4	( <b>u</b> )	complete combustion of a fuel. Give the suitable temperature range for exit flue	07
	(b)	gas temperature. Discuss the working principle of Optical Pyrometers and explain with diagram the procedure of temperature measurement by it.	07
Q.5	(a)	Mention the types of arc furnace and explain the construction and working of arc	07
	<b>(b)</b>	furnace. Enlist the advantages of direct arc furnaces. Describe the pyrometric cone equivalent test of refractories with required figure.	07
		OR	
Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	Describe the construction and working of cupola furnace. Give advantage of it.	07

(b) Define refractoriness under load? Explain the method to determine refractoriness 07 under load.

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