GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE – SEMESTER – VI EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code:162005 Date:10/12/2015 **Subject Name: Electromechanical Measurements & Instruments Time:2:30pm to 5:00pm Total Marks: 70**

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Explain the terms: (i) Span (ii) Drift and (iii) Overshoot with related examples Q.1 07 and sketch.
 - (b) State the methods used for measurement of high resistance and describe the 07 operation of "Meg-ohm bridge" with neat sketch.
- Q.2 07 (a) Describe the construction and working of PMMC instruments and derive its deflecting torque equation with advantages and disadvantages.
 - Describe (i) operational errors and (ii) instrument errors with suitable examples. 07 **(b)** OR

- (b) Explain giving example: (i) data transmission element and (ii) data presentation 07 element.
- **Q.3** The following data are expected to follow a linear relationship of the form 07 (a) y=ax+b.Obtain the best linear relation in accordance with a least square analysis. Calculate the standard deviation of the data from result.

Х	0.9	2.3	3.3	4.5	5.7	6.7
у	1.1	1.6	2.6	3.2	4.0	5.0

(b) Draw the circuit diagram of a Crompton's potentiometer and explain its 07 working. Describe the steps used when measuring an unknown resistance.

OR

- (a) Discuss the equation for time response of second order system subjected to step 0.3 07 input. Show the required figure.
 - (b) Explain in detail the "Digital Data Acquisition System" with all its functional 07 elements and neat sketch.
- **0.4** 07 (a) Write a short note on force measurement using stain gauges with neat sketch.
 - (b) Write a short note on rope brake dynamometer for torque measurement giving 07 neat sketch.

OR

- Briefly discuss the methods of speed measurement with neat sketches. 07 **Q.4 (a)**
 - (b) Write a short note on 'Piezoelectric Accelerometer' with neat sketch and 07 working.
- (a) Explain the working principle, construction and output characteristic of RVDT 07 Q.5 with advantages and disadvantages.
 - A single strain gauge having resistance of 120 Ω is mounted on a steel 07 **(b)** cantilever beam at a distance of 0.15 m from the free end. An unknown force F applied at the free end produces a deflection of 12.7 mm of the free end. The change in gauge resistance is found to be 0.152 Ω . The beam is 0.25 m long with a width of 20 mm and a depth of 3 mm. The Young's modulus for steel is 200 GN/m^2 . Calculate the gauge factor.

- Q.5 (a) Prove that the sensitivity of Column type load cell is 2(1+ μ) times greater than the highest sensitivity achieved with the single active strain gauge in a quarter bridge.
 - (b) Why cold junction compensation is required in thermocouples? Explain any one technique of cold junction compensation in thermocouples with required circuit diagram.
