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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

	•	Code: 170203 Date: 09/12/2015 Name: Vehice Dynamics	
Tir	ne: 1 tructio 1.	0:30am to 1:00pm Total Marks: 70 ons: Attempt all questions.	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Show arbitrary forces acting on a vehicle with a clear sketch of vehicle moving on up gradient, with hitch load at an acceleration $a_x$ and derive the dynamic forces $W_f$ & $W_r$ acting on front & rear tyres.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain empirical and analytical methods for understanding of vehicle dynamics performance, along with its benefits and limitations.	07
Q.2	(a)	Draw SAE Axis system and vehicle Earth Coordinate system to explain vehicle dynamic forces and define Euler angles.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Define brake factor in case of drum brake system. Draw forces acting on brake shoes and explain self servo effect.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	OR Explain relationship and impact of vehicle speed to stopping distance, stopping time and energy consumed in braking.	07
Q.3	(a)	Describe the importance of Power to weight ratio for Acceleration performance and fuel consumption performance of vehicle.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain Types of Tyres and its advantages and dis-advantages in detail along with neat sketches.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	A vehicle having following specifications:  i) maximum engine torque = $300 \text{ Nm}$ ,  ii) $1^{\text{st}}$ Gear Ratio of 1: 3.7  iii) $2^{\text{nd}}$ Gear Ratio of 1: 2.4  iv) $3^{\text{rd}}$ Gear Ratio of 1: 1.6  v) $4^{\text{th}}$ Gear Ratio of 1: 1.0  vi) $5^{\text{th}}$ Gear ratio of 1: 0.9 AND  vii) Final drive ratio of 3.6:1 AND  viii) rolling radius of tyres 0.25 m,  Calculate Tractive force $F_x$ for each of the Gears.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the vehicle performance parameters and relationship with Tyres properties.	07
Q.4	(a)	Describe total braking force of front axle & Rear axle with the graph and explain the necessity of brake proportioning.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain various sources of Ride excitation forces in a vehicle moving on the road and various damping solutions suggested for different type of vehicles.  OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain three types of brake proportioning method in detail.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Draw neat sketch of Tyre axis system and explain details.	07

Q.5	(a)	Describe various types of suspensions used in automobiles and its advantages and disadvantages in detail.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the various steering systems and its performance impact.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain in detail effect of Aerodynamic drag and Aerodynamic aids on performance of vehicle.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Define Neutral Steer, Under steer & Over steer conditions and explain how these conditions affect the performance of the vehicle. Also discuss the parameters that can be varied to change the condition.	07

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