Seat No.: Enforment No	Seat No.:	Enrolment No
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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 171006 Subject Name: Biomedical Instrumentation Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm Instructions: Total Marks			04/12/2015	
		0		
	2	 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 		
Q.1	(a)	State and describe the components of a Man-instrument system.	07	
	(b)	Define the terms: <i>Action Potential, Resting Potential</i> . State and explain different types of biopotentials available in human body.	07	
Q.2	(a)	What is the difference between <i>electrodes</i> and <i>transducers</i> ? Explain different transducers used for biomedical applications.	07	
	(b)	Draw the diagram that relates <i>blood pressure</i> variations with <i>heart sounds</i> and ECG waveform. Explain, in brief, <i>indirect</i> method of blood pressure measurement.	07	
		OR		
	(b)	Explain the methods used for <i>heart rate</i> , <i>pulse rate</i> and <i>respiration rate</i> measurement.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Draw the block diagram of an <i>electrocardiograph</i> (ECG) machine and explain different blocks in detail.	07	
	(b)	What is the necessity of <i>pacemaker</i> and <i>defibrillator</i> ? Explain the working principles of these instruments.	07	
		OR		
Q.3	(a)	Explain <i>electroencephalograph</i> (<i>EEG</i>) and <i>electromyograph</i> (EMG) machines with their block diagrams and discuss their applications.	07	
	(b)	Explain Heart Lung Machine and Diathermy unit for surgery/therapy.	07	
Q.4	(a)	What is the <i>cardiac output</i> ? Explain <i>any two</i> methods of <i>blood flow</i> measurement.	07	
	(b)	Explain the <i>echocardiography</i> and <i>colour Doppler</i> measurement techniques.	07	

Q.4	(a)	Explain the principle of radiation. Draw and explain the block diagram of an <i>x-ray machine</i> .	07
	(b)	Explain the operating principle of Ultrasound imaging.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain the working principle of <i>computed tomography (CT)</i> and <i>magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)</i> .	07
	(b)	What is biotelemetry? Explain its application in patient care and monitoring.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	State and explain the equipments in intensive care unit (ICU). Explain the role of LASER in surgery.	07
	(b)	Explain the significance of Electrical hazards and Patient safety in biomedical equipments.	07
