GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 172303 Date:09/12/2015 **Subject Name: Medical Plastics** Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Give a comparison of Thermoplastics and Thermoset plastics, used in 07 Q.1 medical applications (b) Give a comparison of various types of PVC resins with its advantages and 07 disadvantages –(for Rigid, Flexible and Chlorinated PVC) (a) With the help of diagram, give a list of various hard and soft tissues of Q.2 07 human body that can be replaced/ treated by various polymers. (b) List typical metallic and ceramic biomaterials used in human body. 07 OR (b) What is sterilization? Explain autoclaving and ethylene oxide (EtO) 07 sterilization methods used in medical devices. (a) List the advantages of Plastics for its use as medical devices. Q.3 (b) Give a comparison of Plastics properties to Metals, Ceramics and Glass. OR (a) Define Leachable Plastics and Extractable Plastics. With the help of various 07 Q.3 solvents and temperature, conditions explain the mechanism of Leachable and Extractable Plastics. (b) Explain ISO 10993 as series of standards that detail all characterization and 07 biocompatibility tests needed for medical plastics (a) Write short note on (i) ISO 10993 Biocompatibility Evaluation Decision Tree. 07 0.4 (ii) Self Life and Aging of Plastics in medical application (b) List the methods used to join Plastics using heat and friction. Discuss each of 07 them in short OR (a) Explain the various Polymer Additives used to enhance medical properties for **Q.4** 07 medical device applications Q.4 (b) Discuss the various precautions to be considered when additives are to be 07 used for medical plastics (a) How the carbon nano tubes are are superior materials in medical plastics. 07 0.5 Give its applications, advantages and disadvantages. (b) Write a short note on Radiopaque additives. 07 OR

- Q.5 (a) Give Applications, Requirements and materials used as medical device 07 applications for the Polyethylene group materials.
 - (b) Give various factors of importance in material selection for biomedical 07

application (in a tabular form). Give factors affecting its chemical, physical and mechanical properties.