Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## **BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015**

<b>Subject Code: 172905 Date:16/12/</b>		2015	
Tiı	me: 1 truction 1.	Name: Fibre Science & Elements of Textile Structure  10:30am to 1:00pm  Total Marks:  Ons:  Attempt all questions.  Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Figures to the right indicate full marks.	70
Q.1	(a)	With the help of neat sketches, explain any one method used in investigating	07
	<b>(b)</b>	structure of fibres.  Derive the equations of Pierce's geometry of plain woven fabric for the general case where "neither of the yarn is straight nor it is jammed".	07
Q.2	(a)	Calculate: a. Distance between yarn centre & yarn surface at corners. b. Distance between yarn centre & yarn surface at centre in case of Hexagonal Close packing for layer number 7 <sup>th</sup> .	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Which are the parameters to characterize the migration?  OR	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Hamilton geometry gave the following data: i. Major diameter = $300\mu$ ii. Minor diameter = $220 \mu$ iii. Ne = $20 \text{ Tex}$ iv. Fibre specific volume = $0.7 \text{ cm}^3/\text{gm}$ Estimate $\emptyset$ .	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain in detail the Zonal distribution for individual fibres presented by Morton.	10
	<b>(b)</b>	Define: i. Twist factor ii. Ideal migration.  OR	04
Q.3	(a) (b)	Derive: $tan \acute{\alpha} = 0.0112 \text{ V}_y^{1/2} \text{ T}$ . Discuss about Disturbing factors in ideal yarn structure.	10 04
Q.4	(a) (b)	Discuss the order, orientation and extent in fibres.  Discuss the quantitative theories for moisture absorption.  OR	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Discuss the experimental methods used to determine water retention in fibres.  Discuss in brief the theories related to mechanical properties of textiles.	07 07
Q.5	(a)	Discuss the Walen's method of crimp measurement using load elongation curve.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Derive the equations related to fabric weight.  OR	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Derive all the necessary equation to calculate fabric cover.  What is the difference between fabric porosity and permeability? Derive an equation to find Air space in yarn (Yarn air space).	08 06

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