GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 173602 Date:04/12/2015 Subject Name: Process Technology of Drugs and Intermediates **Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Give classification of enzymes. Why lipases are most versatile classes of biocatalysts 07 0.1 (a) in organic synthesis. Give reasons. (i) Discuss mixing mechanisms at different levels and under **(b)** different 04 (laminar/turbulent) flow conditions. (ii) Define power number and indicate graphically, variation of power number with 03 Reynolds number. Explain the graph. Define the following terms: (1) Hazard (2) Safety (3) Atom Economy (4) Oxygen 07 Q.2 (a) balance (5) Turnover number (6) Enatiomeric Excess (7) Process validation **(b)** What factors are needed to be varied in streamlining the development process? Explain 07 your answer with suitable examples. OR What are factors responsible for waste reduction programme in Chemical Industry? 07 **(b)** Q.3 Identify the differences between a heterogeneous catalyst and a homogeneous catalyst 07 **(a)** in terms of the following: (a) Ease of recovery (b) Collision of frequency (c) Temperature sensitivity & (d) Cost. What is a supercritical fluid? What are the advantages & disadvantages of employing 07 **(b)** Carbon dioxide as supercritical fluid? OR Q.3 (a) (i). Derive the enzyme reaction kinetics equation under steady state 04 $V=V_{max}[S] / K_m+[S]$. Also graphically explain various features of Michaelis-Menten kinetics. (ii). Write short note on Oxynitilases. 03 Certain functional groups are likely to introduce hazards into the chemical process 07 **(b)** individually or jointly. List out any seven such functional groups 0.4 (a) Most of Lead compounds fail in becoming medicines. List out any seven "roadblocks" 07 which are responsible for this observation seen often. Write short notes on (1) Filters & Centrifuges (2) Solvation (3) Polymorphism **(b)** 07 OR What are salient features of a starting material 'wish list'? 07 **Q.4** (a) Give schematically, catalytic mechanism of lipases based on a catalyst triad. Explain 07 **(b)** the role of each amino acids (i) Describe enzyme immobilization by CLECs & CLEAs approaches. 04 Q.5 (a) (ii)Explain, showing sequences, immobilization of lipases on silica nanoparticles. 03 What are the advantages & disadvantages of using a biocatalyst? **(b)** 07 OR Q.5 **(a)** List out any seven reasons for choosing a 'solvent' in chemical development. 07 What are the aims of chemical development? Explain 'Investigative Approach' in 07 **(b)** chemical development with suitable examples.
