Seat No.: Enrolment No.
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**Subject Code:181303** 

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

## BE - SEMESTER-VIII EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Date:07/12/2015

**Subject Name:** Treatment Process Design and Drawing Time: 2:30pm to 5:00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) Design a clariflocculator for a flow of 10 MLD. Prepare a 14 dimensioned sketch of the designed unit. Q.2 (a) Design a bar rack for a peak flow 75 MLD. Flow conditions in 07 incoming tank sewer is given by: (a) Diameter of sewer = 1.6 m (b) Depth of flow at peak flow=1.0m (c) Velocity at peak designed flow=0.75m/s Drop of screen chamber flow with respect to sewer invert is =0.06m A cloth filter has  $R_f$  and  $R_p$  resistance values of 30, 000 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.sec **07** and 50, 000 Sec<sup>-1</sup> respectively. The filter area is 1200 m<sup>2</sup> and volume flow rate of air 10 m<sup>3</sup>/sec with a dust loading of 6 g/m<sup>3</sup>. Determine: (a) The pressure drop at start up in pascal and milibar (b) The mass area concentration W after 6 hr of operation in  $kg/m^2$ . (c) The pressure drop after 5 hr in N/m<sup>2</sup> & milibar. (b) Determine the dimensions of UASB reactor for flow rate of 150 07  $m^3/day$ . & COD = 6000 mg/L. Q.3 (a) Write down the purpose & location of following unit in wastewater 07 treatment plant. (a) Ammonia Stripping (b) Equalization Tank (c) Filter (d) Coagulation & Flocculation Tank (e) Grit Chamber (f) Lagoons (g) Sludge concentration and Dewatering System (h) Sludge digestion System (i) Sludge thickening Unit **(b)** Discuss the selection criteria for flow measuring devices. 07 OR (a) Find the dimensions of rapid sand filter for the town of 50, 000 Q.3 populations. The rate of water supply is 250 L/day. Take peaking factor = 1.5. Assume all necessary data. (b) Design a tube settler module of Square cross-section with design 07 inflow of 200 m<sup>3</sup>/h. Assume suitable data for design.

**Q.4** (a) For ASP with recycle find the volume of aeration tank, sludge wasting rate, Recycle ratio and oxygen requirement to treat waste water with following characteristics:

Flow:  $5000 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}$  BOD: 3350 mg/L

Y: 0.45 Kd: 0.1 Ks: 20

SRT: 8 days MLSS:2500 mg/L Check for F/M ratio.

## OR

Q.4 (a) A secondary clarifier processes a total flow of 10,000 m³/day from a conventional activated sludge reactor. The concentration of solids in the flow from the reactor is 2600 mg/L. The results of a settling analysis on the sludge is given below:

Concentration,	1400	2600	3940	5425	6930	9100	12000
mg/L							
Settling	5.50	3.23	1.95	1.01	0.55	0.26	0.14
Velocity, m/h							

For equilibrium conditions and a solid flux rate of 6 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.h, determine the underflow rate, the under flow rate solids concentration, and the over flow rate.

**Q.4** (b) Enlist and explain the advantages and disadvantages of venturi **07** scrubber.

Determine the dimensions of the venturi scrubber for a flow of  $2 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$ .

- **Q.5** (a) Define the following terms:
  - (j) Cane Velocity (ii) Velocity Gradient (iii) Air to cloth ratio (iv) saltation velocity (v) Cut size diameter (vi) Surface and weir overflow rate (vii) pressure drop
  - **(b)** Design a Bag filter for a flow of 10 m<sup>3</sup>/sec.

OR

Q.5 (a) Design a Cyclone separator for a flow of 5000m<sup>3</sup>/hr. The gas is air at 100<sup>0</sup>C, density of particle is 2500kg/m<sup>3</sup>, Viscosity of air 100<sup>0</sup>C is 1.84 x 10<sup>-5</sup> kg/m.s.

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