GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-III (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

| Subject Code:2131406 Date: Subject Name: Food Chemistry | | | 02/01/2016 | |
|--|--------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| Tiı | ne: 2 | :30pm to 5:00pm Total Marks: | Total Marks: 70 | |
| Inst | | | | |
| Q.1 | (a) | Give two examples each of following1. Essential fatty acids2. Saturated fatty acids2. Essential amino acids | 06 | |
| | (b) | Define following1. Water Activity2. Saponification Value3. Iso-electric pH4. Rancidity | 04 | |
| | (c) | Draw the typical structural formula of following1. Triglyceride2. Amino Acid3. Water4. Monounsaturated Fatty Acid | 04 | |
| Q.2 | | Write a note on types of water in food Describe various chemical properties of proteins Define and explain the different types of food preservatives. OR | 03 04 07 | |
| Q.3 | (c) (a) (b) (c) | Explain the criteria for safety and selection of food additives. Explain the role of maltodextrin in manufacturing of fruit powders. Explain the role of various gums in food products. Enlist the different monosaccharides and explain properties and applications of any one monosaccharide with structural formula | 07 03 04 07 | |
| Q.3 | (a) | OR Write appropriate scientific justification for the following statements. 1. Glucose is known as current carbohydrate coin of the body. 2. Potassium metabisulphite is not used as a preservative in colored food products. 3. Invert sugars are widely used in food products. | 03 | |
| | (b) | Define antibiotics and explain the role of antibiotics in food preservation with suitable examples. Explain in detail about the starch gelatinization and retrogradation process. | 04 07 | |
| Q.4 | (c) (a) (b) (c) | Give the biological functions of food proteins Write in detail about simple lipids. Describe the classification of food proteins. | 07 03 04 07 | |
| Q.4 | (a) (b) (c) | Enlist different methods of moisture determination in foods Discuss methods of lipid extraction from oil seeds. Describe the effect of water activity on biochemical processes of foods. | 03 04 07 | |
| Q.5 | (a) (b) (c) | Differentiate between oils and fats Explain three dimensional network theory of gel formation Describe the physical properties of lipids | 03 04 07 | |

- Q.5 (a) State different methods to control water activity of foods? Explain any one in 03 detail.
 - (b) Define 'Denaturation' and enlist various effects of protein denaturation. 04
 - (c) Give the process flow diagram for preparation of refined vegetable oil and 07 explain the refining process.
