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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-III (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

| Subject Code:2133502 | Date:21/12/2015 |
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**Subject Name: Analytical Techniques** 

Time: 2:30pm to 5:00pm Total Marks: 70

**Instructions:** 

| 1. Attempt all question | ions. |
|-------------------------|-------|
|-------------------------|-------|

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

|            | J. I       | igures to the right indicate run marks.  |                      |
|------------|------------|--|----------------------|
|            |            |  | MARKS                |
| Q.1        |            | Short Questions  | 14                   |
|            | 1          | Define the term : Bathochromic shift   |                      |
|            | 2          | What is the range IR spectroscopy?   |                      |
|            | 3          | Full form of GLP.  |                      |
|            | 4          | What is determinate error?   |                      |
|            | 5          | Which internal reference is used in NMR spectroscopy?  |                      |
|            | 6          | Which pump is suitable for both the techniques used in HPLC?                                       |                      |
|            | 7          | Define the term: Gravimetric Estimation.   |                      |
|            | 8          | What is Gradient Elution?  |                      |
|            | 9          | Define the term: R <sub>f</sub> factor   |                      |
|            | 10         | What is TQA?   |                      |
|            | 11         | Define the term: Chromophore.  |                      |
|            | 12         | What is reverse phase chromatography?  |                      |
|            | 13         | Which indicator is used in EDTA titration?   |                      |
|            | 14         | Name the two techniques used in paper chromatography.  |                      |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a)        | Write a short note on guard column used in chromatography.   | 03                   |
|            | <b>(b)</b> | Explain any redox titration with procedure and calculation.  | 04                   |
|            | <b>(c)</b> | Write notes on Chemical shift, shielding, deshielding effect and spin-                             | 07                   |
|            |            | spin coupling in NMR spectroscopy.   |                      |
|            |            | OR   |                      |
|            | <b>(c)</b> | Define the term: Chromatography. Explain theory and  | 07                   |
|            |            | instrumentation of Gas chromatography  |                      |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a)        |  | 03                   |
|            | <b>(b)</b> | 1 1  | 04                   |
|            | <b>(c)</b> | What are the characteristics should pumps have used in HPLC.                                       | 07                   |
|            |            | Discuss any one in detail with diagram.  |                      |
| 0.0        |            | OR   | 0.2                  |
| Q.3        | (a)        |  | 03                   |
|            | <b>(b)</b> |  | 04                   |
|            | (c)        | What are absorption laws? Explain both the laws with derivation used in LIV. Visible anattrospony. | 07                   |
| $\Omega A$ | (a)        | in UV-Visible spectroscopy. Enlist different types of errors.                                      | 03                   |
| Q.4        | (a)        | • •  | 03<br>04             |
|            | (b)<br>(c) | Define the term: co-precipitation and post precipitation. Explain                                  | 0 <del>4</del><br>07 |
|            | (c)        | Gravimetric estimation of Cu.  | U7                   |
|            |            | OR   |                      |
| Q.4        | (a)        | Explain various factors affecting in Thin Layer Chromatography.                                    | 03                   |
|            | <b>(b)</b> | Write a short note on TOM.   | 04                   |

|     | (c)        | Analysis of sample gave following values of Fe content: 41.33, 41.37, 41.27, 41.60 and 41.20. Calculate the mean, median, standard deviation, coefficient of variance and range.   | 07 |
|-----|------------|--|----|
| Q.5 | (a)        | How will you distinguish inter and intra-molecular hydrogen bonding using IR spectroscopy?   | 03 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> |  | 04 |
|     | (c)        | An organic compound (molecular formula : $C_6H_{12}O_2$ ) exhibits the following spectral data: IR: 3330 cm <sup>-1</sup> (m), 3042 cm <sup>-1</sup> (m), 2862 cm <sup>-1</sup> (w), 1722 cm <sup>-1</sup> (s), 1405 cm <sup>-1</sup> UV: $\lambda_{max}$ at 268 nm NMR: $\delta$ 1.1 (6H, singlet), 2.1 (3H,singlet), 2.6 (2H,singlet), 3.9 (1H, singlet) Deduce the structure of the compound. | 07 |
|     |            | OR   |    |
| Q.5 | (a)        | Define the term: stoichiometry.  | 03 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Write a short note on Finger print region.   | 04 |
|     | (c)        | What are titrations? Explain complexometric titration in detail with procedure and calculation.  | 07 |

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