## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-III (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

| Subject Name: Polymer Chemistry (Elective-I) |              |   | ate:18/12/2015  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-----------------|--|
|  |              |   | otal Marks: 70  |  |
| Instru.                                      | 1. A<br>2. N | Attempt all questions.<br>Aake suitable assumptions wherever necessary.<br>Figures to the right indicate full marks.  |                 |  |
|  |              |   | MARKS           |  |
| Q.1  |              | Short Questions   | 14              |  |
| <b>V</b> .1                                  | 1            | Draw the structure of Polypropylene   |                 |  |
|  | 2            | Draw the structure of Caprolactam   |                 |  |
|  | 3            | $\Delta U$ of combustion of methane is -89kJ mol <sup>-1</sup> . The value of $\Delta H = (=/ \Delta U)$ ?  | is              |  |
|  | 4            | Predict in which of the following, entropy increases/decreases:<br>A liquid crystallizes into a solid; Temperature of a crystalline so<br>raised from 0 K to 100 K  | olid is         |  |
|  | 5            | The tensile strain of a uniformly extending plastic specimen of a length $l_0$ and extended length $l$ is?  | initial         |  |
|  | 6            | The unit of rate constant (K) for the third order of reaction is?   |                 |  |
|  | 7            | Give two examples of commodity polymers   |                 |  |
|  | 8            | Give two examples of amorphous polymers   |                 |  |
|  | 9            | Write the relationship between $M_n$ , $M_w$ and $M_v$  |                 |  |
|  | 10           | Define polydispersity index   |                 |  |
|  | 11           | What is functionality of phthalic anhydride and glycerol  | ha              |  |
|  | 12           | Draw the structure of nylon-66 and circle an amide linkage in the structure   | le              |  |
|  | 10           |   |                 |  |
|  | 13<br>14     | NH <sub>3</sub> and NF <sub>3</sub> which one higher dipole moment and why?<br>Identify polar and non-polar compounds: CO <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> O, CH <sub>4</sub> , CH <sub>2</sub> O  | <u></u>         |  |
|  | 14           | BF <sub>3</sub> , NF <sub>3</sub>   | _12,            |  |
| Q.2  | (a)          | Which type of initiators are used in suspension and emulsion polymerization of vinyl derivative monomers?   | 03              |  |
|  | (b)          | Explain the functionality of monomers. Justify this statement, compound to undergo polymerization reaction it must functionality $\geq 2$ .   |                 |  |
|  | (c)          | State the characteristics of monomers used for addition condensation polymerization (with examples) <b>OR</b>   | n and <b>07</b> |  |
|  | (c)          | <ul> <li>Explain with examples average functionality of monomers. We the functionality of the following monomers in reaction with styrene and (b) ethylene glycol?</li> <li>(i) Divinyl benzene</li> <li>(ii) Maleic anhydride</li> <li>(iii) Phthalic anhydride</li> </ul> |                 |  |
| Q.3  | <b>(a)</b>   | Explain the end uses of polymers?   | 03              |  |
|  | (b)          | Write repeating formulas for (a) Nylon-6; (b) Nylon-11; (c) Ny  | vlon- <b>04</b> |  |

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|            | (c)        | 6,10; (d) Nylon-5,7<br>Explain with examples functionality and average functionality.<br>Calculate average functionality for 4 mole of acrylonitrile, 3 mole of<br>butadiene and 5 mole of styrene. Is it polymerization possible?<br><b>OR</b> | 07       |
|------------|------------|---|----------|
| Q.3        | <b>(a)</b> | Explain with examples glass transition temperature  | 03       |
|            | (b)        | Write repeating formulas for (a) poly(butylene terephthalate),  | 04       |
|            | (~)        | (b) poly-caprolactam (c) polyacrylonitrile, (d) polystyrene   | • •      |
|            | (c)        | (i) What are the different components present in crude oil? Explain   | 07       |
|            | (C)        | in detail   | 07       |
|            |            | (ii) What are the different ways of expressing molecular weight   |          |
|            |            | of a polymer? Give the formulas for expressing them   |          |
| 0.4        | (a)        |   | 03       |
| Q.4        | (a)        | Compare emulsion and suspension polymerisation  | 03<br>04 |
|            | <b>(b)</b> | Define with example the following: (i) Rubber (ii) Repeat unit (iii)  | 04       |
|            | ()         | homo polymer (iv) copolymer   | 07       |
|            | (c)        | How the following monomers are synthesized (any two)?   | 07       |
|            |            | (i) Caprolactum (ii) Vinyl Chloride (iii) Methacrylate  |          |
| <b>•</b> • |            | OR  |          |
| Q.4        | (a)        | Compare emulsion and solution polymerization  | 03       |
|            | <b>(b)</b> | Define with example the following: (i) Polymer (ii) Degree of   | 04       |
|            |            | polymerization (iii) rigid plastics (iv) elastomer  |          |
|            | (c)        | How are the following monomers synthesized? (i) styrene (ii)  | 07       |
|            |            | butadiene (iii) isocyanates   |          |
| Q.5        | <b>(a)</b> | A polymer sample consist of 20% by weight of macromolecules of  | 03       |
|            |            | molecular weight 20,000 and 80% by weight of macromolecules   |          |
|            |            | with molecular weight 200,000. Calculate $M_n$ and $M_w$  |          |
|            | <b>(b)</b> | Explain important of crystallinity in polymers. Calculate %   | 04       |
|            |            | crystallinity of nylon having amorphous area 57600 unit and total   |          |
|            |            | area 132500 unit (obtained from WXRD)   |          |
|            | (c)        | Write detail note on the mechanism and kinetics of cationic   | 07       |
|            |            | polymerization  |          |
|            |            | OR  |          |
| Q.5        | <b>(a)</b> | Describe in detail the characteristics of addition and  | 03       |
|            |            | condensation polymerization   |          |
|            | <b>(b)</b> | What are the different methods to determine the crystallinity in  | 04       |
|            |            | polymers? Why crystallinity is calculated in term of % crystallinity?   |          |
|            | (c)        | Derive an expression for the rates of all the reactions involved  | 07       |

(c) Derive an expression for the rates of all the reactions involved 07 in cationic polymerization. Also derive expressions for degree of polymerization in cationic polymerization

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