GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code:2140203 Date:28/12/2015 **Subject Name: AUTOMOBILE ENGINES Time: 2:30pm to 5:00pm Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Explain working of 4-srtoke diesel engine using P-V diagram with neat sketch. 0.1 07 (b) Explain Octane number in details. 07 Q.2 (a) Explain the stages of combustion in C.I engines using P- θ diagram. Where $\theta =$ 07 crank angle. (b) Explain Lanova air-cell combustion chamber with neat sketch. 07 OR (b) Explain the various factors affecting the delay period in S.I engine in details. 07 Differentiate two-stroke and four stroke engine. Also explain the phenomenon of **Q.3 (a)** 07 scavenging. Explain MPFI system with neat sketch. 07 **(b)** OR 0.3 Classify the cooling system. Also explain thermosyphon system with neat sketch. 07 (a) (b) Explain the functions of lubrication system. Also differentiate Wet and Dry sump 07 lubrication system. Classify fuel injection system in C.I engine. Also explain CRDI system in details. 07 **Q.4** (a) Define carburetion. Explain the working of starting jet with neat sketch. **(b)** 07 OR (a) Explain various types of injection nozzles with neat sketch. 07 0.4 (b) Differentiate supercharging and turbo charging. 07 Q.5 Enlist various methods used to measure the brake power of I.C engine. Explain the 07 (a) working of Hydraulic dynamometer in details. A 2-stroke single cylinder petrol engine has bore of 160 mm, stroke of 190 mm **(b)** 07 and clearance volume of 700 cm³. The indicated mean effective pressure is 5 bar, engine speed equals to 1000 rpm and indicated thermal efficiency of 32%. If mechanical efficiency is 85% calculate indicated power, BP, FP and relative efficiency. OR Explain the various methods to improve engine performance in details. Q.5 07 (a) A test is conducted on a two-stroke diesel engine whose bore is 20 cm and stroke 07 **(b)** 30 cm running at 400 RPM at full load and the following data is recorded: P_{mi}=3.2 bar, Net brake load= 65 kg_f, fuel used = 0.07 kg/min. Jacket cooling water 8.4 kg/min with rise in temperature = 20 °C. A: F ratio = 30:1. Brake wheel diameter = 1 m Temperature of exhaust gases = $400 \, {}^{\circ}$ C and room temperature = $20 \, {}^{\circ}$ C, C.V of fuel used = 40 MJ/kg.

The fuel contains 85% C and 15 % H₂.

Take $C_{pg}=1$ KJ/kg ^{0}C and C_{ps} (steam) = 2.1 KJ/kg ^{0}C , h_{fg} (steam) = 2250 KJ/kg. Find I.P., B.P. and draw the heat balance sheet on minute basis.
