GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV (New) EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Subject Code:2140606 Date:19/12/2015 Subject Name: Numerical and Statistical Methods for Civil Engineering Time: 02:30pm to 05:00pm **Total Marks: 70**

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 02 Q.1 (i) Two students x and y work independently on a problem. The probability **(a)** that x will solve it is 3/4 and the probability that y will solve it is 2/3. What is the probability that problem will be solved?
 - (ii) Evaluate the integral $\int_{-1}^{1} \frac{dx}{1+x^2}$ by Gaussian integration two point formula. (iii) Using Taylor's series method, find y(1.1) correct to four decimal places, 02
 - 03 given that $\frac{dy}{dx} = xy^{1/3}$, y(1) = 1.
 - (i) Obtain the binomial distribution for which mean is 10 and variance is 5. **(b)** 02 02
 - (ii) With the usual notation show that $\Delta = e^{hD} 1$.
 - 03 (iii) Find the $\sqrt{10}$ correct to three decimal places by using Newton-Raphson iterative method.
- 07 Q.2 (a) A book contains 100 misprints distributed randomly throughout its 100 pages. What is the probability that a page observed at random contains at least two misprints. Assume Poisson Distribution.
 - **(b)** State Bayes's theorem. In a bolt factory, three machines A, B and C 07 manufacture 25%, 35% and 40% of the total product respectively. Of these outputs 5%, 4% and 2% respectively, are defective bolts. A bolt is picked up at random and found to be defective. What are the probabilities that it was manufactured by machines A, B and C?

OR

- **(b)** What are the properties of Binomial Distribution? The average percentage of 07 failure in a certain examination is 40. What is the probability that out of a group of 6 candidates, at least 4 passed in examination?
- Q.3 Calculate the Mean, Median and Mode for the following data: **(a)**

Class 50-53 53-56 56-59 59-62 62-65 65-68 interval 3 Frequency 8 14 30 36 28 71-74 68-71 74-77 Class interval 16 10 5 Frequency

Calculate the coefficient of correlation and obtain the lines of regression for the **(b)** 07 following:

Х	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Y	9	8	10	12	11	13	14	16	15

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OR

- **Q.3** (a) From the following regression equations
 - 8x-10y = -66, 40x 18y = 214 and variance of x = 9
 - Find (i) Average values of x and y.
 - (ii) Correlation Coefficient between the two variables.
 - (iii) Standard Deviation of y.
 - (b) Fit a second degree parabola $y = ax^2 + bx + c$ in least square sense for the 07 following data:

~	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,								
	Х	1	2	3	4	5			
	у	10	12	13	16	19			

- Q.4 (a) Explain False position method for finding the root of the equation f(x) = 0.0 Use this method to find the root of an equation $x = e^{-x}$ correct to up to three decimal places.
 - (b) Explain Euler's method for solving first order ordinary differential equation. 07 Hence use this method, find y (2) for $\frac{dy}{dx} = x + 2y$ with y (1) =1.

OR

Q.4 (a) Determine the interpolating polynomial of degree three by using Lagrange's 07 interpolation for the following data. Also find f(2)

Х	-1	0	1	3
f(x)	2	1	0	-1

- (b) Explain Bisection method for solving an equation f(x) = 0. Find the real root of equation $x^2 4x 10 = 0$ by using this method correct to three decimal places
- Q.5 (a) Apply Runge kutta fourth order method to calculate y(0.2) and y(0.4) given 07 $\frac{dy}{dx} = y - \frac{2x}{y}$, y(0) = 1.
 - (b) Solve the following system of equations by Gauss elimination method with 07 partial pivoting.

$$2x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 6$$
, $4x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 4$, $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 0$
OR

Q.5 (a) Compute values of f(0.12) and f(0.40) using suitable interpolation formula for **07** the following data:

X	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30
f(x)	0.1003	0.1511	0.2027	0.2553	0.3093

(b) Derive Trapezoidal rule and Evaluate $\int_{0.5}^{1.3} e^{x^2} dx$ by using Simpson's $1/3^{rd}$ rule. 07

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