Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV (New) EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Subject Code:2140906 Date:28/12/2015 **Subject Name: AC Machines** Time: 2:30pm to 5:00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Derive the equation of electromagnetic torque for a three phase induction motor 07 with usual notations from first principles. **(b)** Describe the effect of armature reaction in case of a synchronous generator. 07 Draw the phasor diagram (vector diagram) for a three phase induction motor 0.2 07 and justify the statement 'Power factor of the motor improves from no load to full load'. (b) Derive the emf equation of an alternator. Just define the pitch factor and **07** distribution factor. OR **(b)** Explain the construction of a salient pole synchronous machine. **07 Q.3** (a) Discuss the procedure to perform no load and blocked rotor tests on a three 07 phase induction motor. (b) Mention the types of starters for a three phase induction motor. Explain DOL 07 starter in detail. OR Explain the procedure to construct the circle diagram of induction motor. Also 0.3 **07** describe the method to determine losses, efficiency and slip at full load condition using circle diagram. (b) Briefly explain the double field revolving theory in relation to single phase AC 07 motors. (a) List the methods of determination of voltage regulation of an alternator. 0.4 07 Describe any one of them in detail. **(b)** Write a short note on auto synchronous motor. 07 OR 0.4 Explain with reason why synchronous motor is not self starting. Discuss the **07** methods of starting the synchronous motor. (b) What is synchronization? Explain two bright one dark lamp method of 07 synchronization. Draw the schematic diagram and explain the principle of induction generator. 07 Q.5 (a) **(b)** Explain the construction and working of universal motor. **07** OR

(b) Mention the types of single phase AC motors. Explain the construction and

(a) Briefly describe the construction and working of linear induction motor.

working of shaded pole single phase motor.

Q.5

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