GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code:2141004 Date:30/12/2015 Subject Name: Control System Engineering **Time: 2:30pm to 5:00pm Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 2. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) Write short notes on open loop control systems and closed loop control systems. 07 Discuss their advantages and disadvantages. (b) Obtain system transfer function C(s)/R(s) using block diagram reduction 07 technique for the system shown in figure 1. (a) Derive Correlation Between Transfer Functions and State-Space Equations. 04 0.2 (b) Explain Mason's gain formula. 03 (c) Determine the state space model of the system shown in figure 2. 07 OR (c) Define transfer function. Obtain the transfer of the system defined by 07 $\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \\ \dot{x}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u \qquad \qquad y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$ (a) Define steady state error and derive the expressions for error constants K_p , K_v 07 **Q.3** and K_a corresponding to step, ramp and parabolic input respectively. (b) Obtain the values of delay time t_d , rise time t_r , peak time t_p , settling time t_s 07 and peak overshoot M_p for the given open loop transfer function of a unity feedback control system $G(s) = \frac{16}{s(s+6)}$. OR

- **Q.3** (a) Derive the expressions of Rise time, Peak time and Peak overshoot for the 07 system having close loop transfer function $T(s) = \frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{\omega_n^2}{s^2 + 2\xi\omega_s s + \omega_s^2}$.
 - (b) The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by 07 $G(s) = \frac{k}{s(1+Ts)}$ where k and T are constants. By what factor should the amplifier gain be reduced so that the peak overshoot of the system is reduced from 60% to 15% ?
- Q.4 (a) Using Routh's criterion check the stability of a system whose characteristic 07 equation is given by $s^6 + 2s^5 + 8s^4 + 12s^3 + 20s^2 + 16s + 16 = 0$
 - (b) What is Root locus? Sketch the Root locus plot for the unity feedback system 07 having $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(s+3)(s+4)}$.
- Q.4 (a) Determine range of k for system stability, for the given characteristic equation 07 of Feedback control system $s^4 + 2s^3 + (4+k)s^2 + 9s + 25 = 0$.

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- (b) Sketch the Root locus plot for the unity feedback system having an open loop 07 transfer function $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+3)(s^2+2s+2)}$.
- Q.5 (a) State and explain compensator? Explain Phase-Lead compensator in detail. 07
 - (b) The feed forward transfer function of a close loop system is G(s) = 1/s(s+1) 07 and feedback transfer function is H(s) = 1/(s+2).
 - (i) Draw the polar plot of G(s)H(s).
 - (ii) Find ω corresponding to $\angle G(j\omega)H(j\omega) = 180^{\circ}$.
 - (iii) Find $|G(j\omega)H(j\omega)|$ corresponding to frequency obtain in (ii).

OR

- **Q.5** (a) Draw the Nyquist plot for G(s) = 1/s(s-1) and comment on system stability. 07
 - (b) Determine gain margin and phase margin using bode plot for the system having 07 transfer function $G(s)H(s) = \frac{1}{s(1+s)(1+0.1s)}$ and comment on stability.

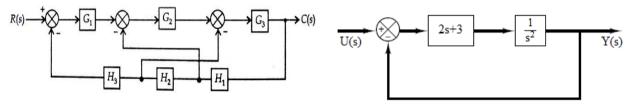


Figure 1

Figure 2