Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-IV (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code:2142606 Date: 28/12/2015 Subject Name: Viscoelasticity of Elastomers Time: 02:30pm to 05:00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **O.1** Answer the following. (14) Define the term: (i) Elasticity (ii) Bulk Modulus. **(i)** (**ii**) Give the difference between Viscosity and Apparent Viscosity. (iii) Write about the Deborah number. What do you mean by Linear Viscoelastic behaviour? (iv) List the molecular requirements of Elastomers. **(v)** Write about Boltzmann's constant. (**vi**) (vii) Differentiate Pseudoplastic and Dilatant fluid behaviour with the help of stress strain curve. Explain about the Newtonian fluids in detail. **O.**2 (07) (a) An unknown polymer melt shear stress rate of shear data is given below. **O.** 2 (07) **(b)** Shear 2.5 5.2 7.4 17 33 59 stress( $\tau$ , N/m<sup>2</sup>) Shear rate 0.75 2 3.1 13.5 33.9 67.7  $(-du/dr. s^{-1})$ (a) Characterise the Fluid behaviour. And (b) Plot the graph shear stress vs shear rate and find out the viscosity of polymer melt. OR A wood bar 6 m long and with rectangular cross section of 5 cm X 2.5 cm (07) **(b)** supports a mass of 200 kg. How much is the wood bar stretched? (Young's modulus of Wood bar is 1.0 X 10<sup>10</sup> N/m<sup>2</sup>). Discuss in detail about Young's modulus. (07) Q. 3 **(a)** Discuss the time independent Non Newtonian fluid with suitable example. **(b)** (07) OR A wire has 0.70mm in diameter and 2.0m long was stretched 1.6mm by a (07)**O.** 3 (a) load of 20N. Find young's modulus for wire. Derive the relationship between Viscosity and Energy dissipated. **(b)** (07) Calculate the Tg of Butadiene-Styrene copolymer which containing 10 (07) Q. 4 (a) vol% of Styrene.

(b) Short note on: "Viscoelastic Fluids".

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(07)

## OR

Q. 4	(a)	A Voigt element has parameters $E = 10^8 \text{ N/m}^2$ and $\eta = 5 \times 10^{10} \text{ N} \cdot \text{s/m}^2$ . Sketch the creep curve for this element if the imposed constant stress is $10^8 \text{ N/m}^2$ .	(07)
	<b>(b)</b>	How chain flexibility and Plasticizer affect the glass transition temperature? Explain in detail.	(07)
Q. 5	<b>(a)</b>	Describe in detail about general mechanical models for an Amorphous Polymer.	(07)
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the Maxwell model and derive the derivation for creep test. OR	(07)
Q. 5	<b>(a)</b>	Discuss the Stress Relaxation phenomena.	(07)
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the Voigt model in detail.	(07)