## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-V EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

| •                                   |       | le: 2150103 Date:08/12/2<br>ne: Aircraft Structures II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Date:08/12/2015 |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm Total Marks |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | s: 70           |  |
|                                     | 2. Ma | empt all questions.<br>ke suitable assumptions wherever necessary.<br>ures to the right indicate full marks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                 |  |
| Q.1                                 | (a)   | <ol> <li>Explain the significance of thin walled structures and take an example<br/>and prove that the moment of inertia of thin walled structure is greater<br/>than that of a solid section of similar dimensions</li> <li>Discuss different types of fuselage structures with neat sketches and als<br/>explain their advantages and applications.</li> </ol>                          | 07<br>50        |  |
|                                     | (b)   | Determine the deflection curve and maximum deflection in a cantilever bear loaded with a UDL "w". The section is rectangular and has width b=200 m and depth $h = 150$ mm. Span of the beam is 2.5 meters.                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |  |
| Q.2                                 | (a)   | Define Neutral Axis; Derive the equations for direct bending stress<br>distribution. Also sketch the direct bending stress distribution of an I-sectio                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | n. 07           |  |
|                                     | (b)   | The Stress components at a point are given by the following $\sigma_{xx}=10$ Mpa, $\sigma_{yy}=8$ MPa, $\sigma_{zz}=6$ MPa, $\tau_{XY}=\tau_{YX}=5$ MPa, $\tau_{yz}=\tau_{zy}=10$ MPa, $\tau_{xz}=\tau_{zx}=6$ MPa, calculate the principal stress and principal planes.<br>OR                                                                                                            | 07              |  |
|                                     | (b)   | <ul> <li>Determine the stress fields that arises from the following stress function</li> <li>(i) Φ=cy<sup>2</sup></li> <li>(ii) Φ=Ax<sup>2</sup>+Bxy+cy<sup>2</sup></li> <li>(iii) Φ=Ax<sup>3</sup>+Bx<sup>2</sup>y+cxy<sup>2</sup>+Dy<sup>3</sup></li> </ul>                                                                                                                             | 07              |  |
| Q.3.                                | (a)   | Analyze the beam as shown in Figure 1 using Stiffness Matrix Method. Ta<br>$E = 200 \times 10^3 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ and } I = 2 \times 10^8 \text{ mm}^4.$                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | ake<br>07       |  |
|                                     | (b)   | A thin walled circular section beam has a diameter of 200mm and is 2m lo it is firmly restrained against rotation at each end. A concentrated torque 40kn is applied to the beam at its mid span point. If the maximum shear str in the beam is limited to $300n/mm^2$ and the maximum angle of twist to Calculate the minimum thickness of beam walls. Take G= 25000 N/mm <sup>2</sup> . | e of<br>ess     |  |
|                                     |       | OR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 07              |  |
| Q.3                                 | (a)   | State the difference between Stiffness and Flexibility Methods of Structu Analysis.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ıral 07         |  |
|                                     | (b)   | Derive the equation of torque for a bar from Prandtl stress function.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 07              |  |
| Q.4                                 | (a)   | Explain torsion of multi cell closed box beam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 07              |  |
|                                     | (b)   | Find out shear centre of thin walled section as shown in Fig. 2. Assume constant thickness throughout the section.<br>OR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                 |  |
| Q.4                                 | (a)   | Explain torsion of multi cell open section beams.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 07              |  |

- (b) A beam having the cross section shown in Figure 3 is subjected to a bending 07 moment of 1500 Nm in a vertical plane. Calculate the maximum direct stress due to bending stating the point at which it acts.
- **Q.5.** (a) A simply supported beam has a central point load of W. Determine the 07 deflection curve and the maximum deflection if the beam is doubly symmetric.
  - (b) Determine the shear flow of the section shown in Figure 4. Explain each step. 07 OR
  - (a) A cantilever beam has a point load of W at the tip. Determine the deflection 07 curve if the section is asymmetric.
  - (b) Explain the different types of load and their related stiffness. Also draw the 07 bending moment distribution over the wing and fuselage structure. Which kind of stiffness is important in the different components of wing and fuselage.

\*\*\*\*\*





