GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE – SEMESTER – V (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 2150305 Date:05/12/ 2015 Subject Name: Modeling & Simulation of Physiological System **Time:10:30am to 1:00pm Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) Give applications of Lumped and Distributed parameter model with necessary 07 examples. (b) Give classification of model. Explain types of model with examples. 07 (a) Derive mathematical formulas of linear model of muscle mechanics. 07 Q.2 (b) "A true static equilibrium never really exists for physiological systems" Justify 07 the statement with appropriate examples. OR **(b)** "The negative feedback in physiological control system is embedded within the 07 characteristics of the system." Justify the statement with appropriate examples. 07 **Q.3** Explain the characteristics of system elements that can be used for modelling. (a) **(b)** Draw and explain the cardiac output and venous return curves. 07 OR (a) Draw and explain the graphs of linear muscle mechanics model. 07 Q.3 (b) Define mean circulatory pressure. Derive mathematical representation of 07 venous return using mean circulatory pressure. Draw and explain the Westheimer's saccadic eye movement model. Derive the 07 0.4 **(a)** mathematical formulas of time to Peak Overshoot and maximum velocity. (b) Explain the mathematical model for control of glucose-insulin for subjects 07 having normal and abnormal conditions. OR (a) Enlist the outcomes and limitations of Westheimer's saccadic eve movement **O.4** 07 model. Which limitations can be resolved using Robinson's model? How? Describe the frequency response of glucose-insulin model for normal and 07 **(b)** abnormal subjects with necessary graphs. Draw and explain SIMULINK model for cardiovascular variability due to **Q.5** (a) 07 breathing pattern. (b) Discuss the results of Hodgkin and Huxley's SIMULINK model. Does this 07 model display the properties of thresholding and refractoriness? OR (a) Draw and explain SIMULINK model for Beat-to-beat fluctuations in the Q.5 07 duration of the cardiac cycle, arterial blood pressure, and cardiac output with multiple feedback loop.

(b) Draw the strength-duration curve for a neuron. What part does the electrical 07 resistance of membrane performs?
