Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 2151402 Date:05/12/2015

Subject Name: Food Process Instrumentation and Control

Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- What is thermocouple? Explain the sensitivity of thermocouple. A platinum / 07 rhodium have installed with an operating range up to 1400°C with an EMF is 50.21 mV at this temperature. This thermocouple is exposed to a temperature of 920°C. The cold junction temperature is estimated to be 35°C. Calculate the sensitivity and EMF indicated of thermocouple.
 - **b** What do you mean by specific gravity? What are the different scales to **07** measurement of specific gravity? Discuss the principle of hydrometer both manually and LVDT type with diagram.
- **2Q** a Write a short note on Second order systems. Define sensitivity. The spring balance **07** sensitivity at 25°C and 30°C is 17mm/kg and 32 mm/kg. What is the value of sensitivity drift/°C for a given spring balance?
 - **b** (1)Describe in brief about ratio control loop

(2) Write a short note on cascade control

OR

- **b** Discuss the followings
 - 1. Peltier effect
 - 2. Main Scale
 - 3. Auxiliary Scale
 - 4. Contraction chamber
 - 5. Expansion chamber
 - 6. Partially immersed thermometer
 - 7. Totally immersed thermometer

07

		(1) The pneumatic signals of the instruments lies in the range of to psi	
		(2) Define analog signals	
		(3) Explain Hysteresis with equation and figure	
		(4) If a temperature sensor works in the range of -60 to 100° C calculate span of the same	
		(5) Define Resolution	
		(6) If a reaction temperature in a reactor given is $210\pm2^{\circ}$ C .what does ±2 indicates in reactor?	
		(7) Define death space	
	b	Give the neat sketch of design of orifice plate. Discuss the construction and types of orifice plate with diagram.	07
		OR	
3Q	a	Define Laplace transform of function $f(t)$. Find Laplace transform of $f(t)$ = cos $kt*u(t)$, $t>0$, Where, $u(t)$ is a unit step function	07
	b	Explain the system of two interacting tanks in detail with transfer function.	07
4Q	a	Explain the working principle of the followings with diagram.	07
		1. High-wire pressure transducer	
		2. McLeod Gauge	
		3. Thermal conductivity gauge	
	b	State the importance of pressure measurement in food industry. Write down the basis of categorization of pressure measurement devises. Discuss different pressure measuring methods.	07
		OR	
4Q	a	Discuss about the electrical resistance thermometer. Why platinum is used in PRT, also discuss its construction with diagram.	07
	b	Derive a standard equation for first order system by taking thermometer example. Describe in detail about feed forward control system with figure.	07
5Q	a	What do you understand by flow? Explain the classification of flow meter and derive the equation for head type flow meter.	07

OR

- **5Q** a Explain the principle of rotameter with diagram. Also discuss the advantages and **07** limitations of that.
 - b List out the importance of temperature measurement in food industry. Why mercury is used in thermometer? Prove that;

$$\frac{C}{5} = \frac{F - 32}{9}$$