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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER - V (NEW) EXAMINATION - WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 2152104 Date: 05/12/2015 **Subject Name: Fuels, Furnaces, Refractories and Pyrometry** Time:10:30am to 1:00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Explain with neat diagram the principle, construction, working and advantages **Q.1** 07 of temperature measurement by optical pyrometer. **(b)** What is Thermocouple? Discuss the working principle of Thermocouple. 07 Explain the method used for calibration of Thermocouple. Describe different types of fuels based on occurrence, chemical nature, usage 0.2 07 and production. List out uses of coal. **(b)** Write a brief note on Proximate and Ultimate analysis of fuel? 07 (b) What do you mean by flash and fire point of a fuel? Describe the method used 07 for determination. What do you mean by Combustion of fuels? Discuss the factors governing 07 0.3 complete combustion of a fuel. Discuss effect of excess air on products of combustion. (b) Explain By-product coke oven high temperature carbonization process and 07 differentiate between waste heat oven HTC & regenerative oven HTC process. Write the composition and application of coke oven gas. Discuss the factors 0.3 07 affecting composition of it. (b) What do you mean by non-conventional energy resources? Write short note on 07 Geo-thermal and Bio-mass. 0.4 (a) Define furnace. Give various classifications of furnaces. Compare and contrast 07 batch and continuous type furnace used for heat treatment of metals and alloys. **(b)** Describe various modes of Heat Losses from a furnace. **07** 0.4 (a) With neat sketch, explain construction, zones, working and advantages and 07 disadvantages of Cupola furnace. (b) What is the difference between Natural draught, Induced Draught and Balanced 07 Draught? 0.5 Mention the types of arc furnace and explain the construction and working of 07 arc furnace. Enlist the advantages of direct arc furnaces? (b) Define refractory and classify it. Give two examples of each. Give the **07** advantages of monolithic refractories. OR Q.5 (a) Draw flow chart of main steps to be followed in Manufacturing of refractory. 07 Described about each step in brief. (b) Define refractoriness under load (RUL) and explain RUL test. 07
