## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE – SEMESTER – V (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Date:10/12/2015

Subject Code: 2153604

| S                                 | ubjec      | t Name: Technology of Intermediates and Colorants  |        |  |
|-----------------------------------|------------|--|--------|--|
| Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm Total Mar |            |  | ks: 70 |  |
| In                                | 2          | ions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.  |        |  |
| Q.1                               | (a)        | Explain the reduction reactor used in manufacturing of aniline from nitrobenzene with reference to the material of construction, various parameters.   | 07     |  |
|                                   | <b>(b)</b> | Discuss the various environmental perspectives of reactors which are the most important unit operation in a chemical process with reference to the degree of conversion of feed to desired products. | 07     |  |
| Q.2                               | (a)        | Explain the continuous flow nitration process with the help of suitable diagrammatical representation.   | 07     |  |
|                                   | <b>(b)</b> | Describe the Construction, working and safety measures of batch nitrator.  | 07     |  |
|                                   |            | OR   |        |  |
|                                   | <b>(b)</b> | Define sulfonation as a unit process and explain different safety factors.   | 07     |  |
| Q.3                               | (a)        | Write a note on Material Safety Data Sheet.  | 07     |  |
|                                   | <b>(b)</b> | Write a note on agitation systems and particle size reduction.   | 07     |  |
|                                   |            | OR   |        |  |
| Q.3                               | (a)        | Write synthesis of anthrquinone and aniline.   | 07     |  |
|                                   | <b>(b)</b> | Explain the distillation process with the help of suitable diagram.  | 07     |  |
| Q.4                               | (a)        | Write the mechanism for friedel craft's alkylation and acylation   | 07     |  |
|                                   | <b>(b)</b> | Synthesis of J-acid & H-acid.  | 07     |  |
|                                   |            | OR   |        |  |
| <b>Q.4</b>                        | (a)        | Define and explain DVS ratio.  | 07     |  |
|                                   | <b>(b)</b> | Write synthesis of BON-acid and 2-naphthol.  | 07     |  |
| Q.5                               | (a)        | Briefly explain the process of hydrogenation.  | 07     |  |
|                                   | <b>(b)</b> | Explain the manufacturing of important solvents used in Dyes & Pigments industries.  | 07     |  |
|                                   |            | OR   |        |  |
| Q.5                               | (a)        | Briefly explain the process of halogenation.   | 07     |  |
|                                   | <b>(b)</b> | Briefly explain the oxidation process.   | 07     |  |

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