GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE – SEMESTER – V (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2015

Subject Code: 2153611Date:17/12/2Subject Name: Green Chemistry For TechnologistTotal MarkTime: 10:30am to 1:00pmTotal MarkInstructions:Total Mark				
Q.1	(a)	Explain in detail the manufacturing involved in Hydrogen Peroxide. Discuss and compare both Conventional vs. Green route.	07	
	(b)	Define Ionic liquids. What are characteristic properties of ionic liquids?	07	
Q.2	(a)	Explain in detail the manufacturing involved in Hydrazine. Discuss and compare both Conventional vs. Green route.	07	
	(b)	Provide Green Route of Synthesizing the following (a) Epichlorohydrin (b) Propylene Oxide (c) Phenol	07	
	(b)	OR Explain in brief harmful effects of Lead, Asbestos and Mercury pollution.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Elaborate the statement –"Microwave heating as a greener technology". What	07	
Q.3	(a)	types of vessels are used in Microwave irradiation?	07	
	(b)	Explain Envirogluv TM process to print top-quality labels directly on glass, replacing paper labels, decals, or applied ceramic labeling.	07	
Q.3	(a)	OR What are supercritical fluids? What is supercritical CO ₂ ? What are its	07	
		advantages?		
	(b)	Explain in detail TAML TM activators and how they mimic the peroxidase enzymes.	07	
Q.4	(a)	Discuss the advantageous points with water as solvent in comparison to organic solvents.	07	
	(b)	Write down the twelve basic principles of green chemistry. Explain any three principles of 'Green Chemistry' <u>excluding</u> atom economy, with examples OR	07	
Q.4	(a)	Provide Green Route of Synthesizing the following (a) Aniline (b) Ibuprofen	07	
	(b)	(c) Isocyanates Define 'Process Intensification'. Enlist design considerations for process intensification and characteristics of an intensified process.	07	
Q.5	(a)	What is sonication? What effect is responsible for supplying energy in sonication? Explain your answer with suitable examples.	07	
	(b)	Write an elaborate note on solvent free organic synthesis as a versatile tool in green chemistry, citing suitable examples. OR	07	
Q.5	(a)	Explain benefits of 'Green Chemistry' to human health, environment and economy & business.	07	

(I) Bromoethane can be produced from the reactants ethene (ethylene) and hydrogen bromide in an <u>addition reaction</u>. $C_2H_4 + HBr \rightarrow C_2H_5Br$

(II) Bromoethane can also be manufactured using the reactants ethane and bromine in a substitution reaction $C_2H_6 + Br_2 \rightarrow C_2H_5Br + HBr$

What is the % atom economy of both the reactions? What advantages would be there if route (I) was offered as a green chemistry alternative for the production of Bromoethane.
